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721 Market St

The Yolo Democrat.

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The Yolo Democrat.

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WM. SAUNDERS,

Editor and Proprietor.

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" six months.....2 00
" three months.....1 00

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☞ All transient advertisements must be paid for in advance.

WATCHES, CLOCKS,

JEWELRY,

AND FANCY GOODS,

SCHOOL BOOKS, MISCELLANEOUS BOOKS,

Stationery and Musical Instruments, Etc.

AT THE ESTABLISHMENT OF

G. W. GREENE,

MAIN STREET,

COLLEGE BLOCK, WOODLAND,

is the place to find an assortment in the above lines. An inspection of my stock is respectfully requested.

Besides a large stock of Watches, Clocks, Gold, Silver and Plated Ware, Musical Instruments, Lamps, Toys and Fancy Goods, I have all the Public School, College and Text Books required; also Religious and Miscellaneous Works, Music, Books, etc.

Watches, Clocks and Jewelry repaired in a satisfactory manner and on short notice.

m5-3m

H. C. KIRK & CO.,

Wholesale Druggists

—AND—

IMPORTERS,

SACRAMENTO,

Agents for Carbolic Sheep Dip,

The best in use,

AYER'S, JAYNE'S AND RADWAY'S Medicines,

STEELE'S MEDICAL WONDER,

Importers of Teeth and Dental Stock.

☞ Prices as low as any house in the State for reliable goods. ap1-3m

BROOKLYN HOTEL,

BUSH STREET,

BETWEEN MONTGOMERY AND SANSOME,

Adjoining the New Mercantile Library,

SAN FRANCISCO.

TERMS: $2 PER DAY.

KELLY & ANDREWS,

PROPRIETORS.

The Coach, plainly marked "BROOKLYN HOTEL," will be at the Railroad Depots and Steamboat Landings, to convey guests to the Hotel, free of charge. ap24-3m

BLACKSMITHING.

The undersigned beg leave to inform the public that they are prepared to do all kinds of work in their line.

Ironing Carriages and Wagons, Repairing Machinery, Horseshoeing and General Jobbing,

And respectfully solicit the patronage of the public, feeling confident of giving entire satisfaction.

Shop, Opp. Exchange Hotel.

Please give us a trial when you have work to do. DUNPHEY & KNOX.

fe28-3m

Bon Ton

OYSTER AND CHOP HOUSE,

45 SECOND STREET,

Between J and K Streets,

SACRAMENTO.

Oysters and Shell Fish of Every Description served in the most recherche style, and at all hours of the day and night.

CALL AND SEE US!

mh5-3m J. F. McGEE, Proprietor.

O'BRIEN'S

SALOON and RESTAURANT,

CACHEVILLE,

BLIND AUGUST, Proprietor.

MEALS, Twenty-five cents, furnished at all hours; also, the best

WINES, LIQUORS

AND CIGARS. fe12-3m

Steinway & Sons'

PIANOS.

A. HEYMAN,

SOLE AGENT,

I Street, between 6th and 7th.

Opposite the Court House,

SACRAMENTO.

PIANOS TO LET.

Pianos and other instruments repaired.

fe13-3m

THE AMERICAN EXCHANGE HOTEL

Has changed proprietors. M. FURNISS will run this hotel

ON THE EUROPEAN PLAN!

Mr. Furniss, who is well and favorably known throughout the county as a first-class hotel man, will personally superintend the Dining Room and Cooking Department, and assures his guests that no pains will be spared in making this the most pleasant hotel in Woodland.

mh4-3m **M. FURNISS.**

L. Machefert's

JEWELRY STORE,

MAIN STREET, (UNDER CRAFT HOTEL).

GOLD WATCHES

For Ladies and Gents,

GOLD CHAINS,

Vest, Long, and Necklace,

AMERICAN & SWISS SILVER WATCHES

COIN SILVER CHAINS,

Latest Style Gold Sets,

EARRINGS AND PINS,
GOLD CUFF PINS,
SLEEVE BUTTONS,
GLOVE FASTENERS,
SHAWL PINS
AND LOCKETS,

Gents' Gold Pins, Collar Buttons and Shirt Studs,

DIAMOND, RUBY, EMERALD, AMETHYST, ONYX, CAMEO, GARNET, PEARL, PLAIN & ENGRAVED RINGS

Silver-Plated Spoons, Forks, Knives, Cake Baskets, Fruit Dishes, Castors, Card Receivers, Etc.,

Coin Silver Spoons, Forks, Card Cases, Thimbles, Etc.,

GOLD PENS AND HOLDERS,

Spectacles and Eye Glasses, in Gold, Silver, Rubber and Steel,

Writing Desks Work Boxes, Albums, Chromos, Frames, Knives, Guns and Pistols.

Florence Sewing Machines.

WATCH AND JEWELRY REPAIRS DONE IN A SATISFACTORY MANNER.

L. MACHEFERT,

mh18-3m Main Street.

YOLO Poultry Yards!

NOT EQUALED ON THIS COAST.

J. F. FRIGGENS,

IMPORTER AND BREEDER OF HIGH-CLASS POULTRY,

Having imported from the most celebrated yards of England and the Eastern States the following varieties:

Buff Cochins, Golden Spangled Polands, Light Brahmas, White Leghorns, And Houdans.

FOWLS AND EGGS FOR SALE

☞ All Fowls and Eggs purchased at my yards are warranted to give satisfaction, or no sale. Address,

ja22-3m J. F. FRIGGENS, Woodland

TO THE LADIES

—OF—

Woodland and Yolo County!

MRS. OCBURN,

Milliner & Dressmaker,

Having just returned from the Bay with a full assortment of

Spring & Summer Goods OF THE LATEST STYLES,

Would be pleased to have the Ladies call and examine them, confident that she can please in the future as well as in the past. She would also return thanks for the liberal patronage heretofore bestowed, and would respectfully solicit a continuance of the same

N.B.—Particular attention given to

DRESSMAKING!

Also, Agency of the

New Weed Sewing Machine!

mh4 One of the most reliable in use.

A. AITKEN. ISRAEL LUCE.

AITKEN & LUCE,

Premium Pioneer Marble Works,

177 K. ST., BETWEEN 6TH AND 7TH,

SACRAMENTO.

Monuments, Tomb and Grave Stones, Mantles, Table Tops, Washstands, Etc., Etc.

All kinds of Work done in Indian Diggings, Italian and Vermont Marble. Marble at Wholesale and Retail.

JNO. H. BROGAN, Undertaker,

AGENT AT WOODLAND.

fe13-3m

EL DORADO LIVERY STABLES!

POCKMAN & BRO.,

(Successors to Hubbard & Sill)

Have become the Proprietors of these celebrated Livery, Sale and Boarding Stables, and are prepared to furnish on short notice any kind of turn-out desired—Saddle Horses, Single or Double Buggies, Carriages or Barouches, and will furnish drivers if desired.

Horses Boarded by the day, week or month.

ap17-3m POCKMAN & BRO., Proprietors.

CRAFT HOTEL,

MAIN STREET, WOODLAND,

WM. R. RAWSON, Proprietor.

The new proprietor proposes to make this house First-Class in every respect. It is all new and clean, handsomely furnished, and in a good location.

The Dining Room

Will continue under the supervision of an experienced caterer, and the accommodations are such as to please guests and patrons in every department. mh4-3m

THE NEW

MILLINERY ESTABLISHMENT!

Spring and Summer Goods

MRS. & MISS PORTER

Have received their Spring Stock of Millinery, embracing the Latest and Most Fashionable Styles of Goods, and are prepared to suit the most fastidious tastes at reasonable prices.

BUTTERICK'S PATTERNS.—We are agents for the celebrated Butterick's Patterns, to which we call the attention of the public.

Ladies are respectfully invited to favor us with their patronage.

MRS. W. W. PORTER & CO.

Woodland, March 18th, 1875. mh19-3m

J. C. BALL,

ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,

AND COMMISSIONER IN BANKRUPTCY,

OFFICE—Over Freeman's Store, Cor. First and Main street, Woodland, Cal. ap17-3m

A. B. MERING, M.D.,

OFFICE AND RESIDENCE—Those formerly occupied by Dr. D. Ray. Orders left at the Drug store of Ruggles & Reindollar will be promptly attended to. ap17-3m

FROST & BUSH,

ATTORNEYS & COUNSELLORS AT LAW,

Bank Building, Woodland, Yolo County, Cal. Attend to all business of the profession. Particular attention given to Land cases, Conveyancing, Settlement of Estates of deceased persons, etc. ap10-3m

H. M. KIER, M.D.,

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,

OFFICE—Cacheville, Cal. Calls promptly attended to. ap9-3m

DR. GEORGE H. JACKSON,

SURGEON AND PHYSICIAN,

OFFICE—Over Bank of Woodland, corner of Main and First streets.

RESIDENCE—Second street, between Lincoln and Oak avenues. mh12-3m

THOMAS ROSS, M.D.C.M.,

PHYSICIAN, SURGEON & ACCOUCHEUR,

Graduate of McGill University, Montreal. Member of the College of Physicians and Surgeons, Ontario. Office, over Nickles burg's store. Residence, Front street, immediately west of College Chapel. mh12

M. GARDNER, M.D.C.M.,

PHYSICIAN, SURGEON, ETC.,

Graduate of McGill University, Montreal; is permanently located at Davisville, Cal., and will respond to calls promptly. mh12

DR. E. A. GORDON,

KNIGHTS LANDING,

Offers his professional services to the citizens of that vicinity. Orders left at P. S. Glasscock's Drug Store will be promptly attended to. mh12-3m

ARMSTRONG & HINKSON,

ATTORNEYS & COUNSELLORS AT LAW,

Office, Fifth street, between I and J, adjoining Sacramento Savings Bank,

mh12] SACRAMENTO. [3m

PRATHER & BROTHER,

DENTISTS,

☞ Nitrous Oxid (Laughing Gas) administered for the Painless Extraction of Teeth. Bank Building, corner Main and First streets, Woodland. mh5

F. E. BAKER,

ATTORNEY & COUNSELLOR AT-LAW,

Office at Court House, Woodland. mh6-3m

CREED HAYMOND,

ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR AT LAW,

Office over Gillig, Mott & Co's, No. 52 J street, Sacramento. Residence, Golden Eagle Hotel. fe19-3m

STERLING G. HARPER,

ATTORNEY & COUNSELLOR AT LAW,

Office in new brick building, next door west of the old Bank, Woodland, Cal. fe13-3m

W. R. HINKSON,

ATTORNEY AT LAW,

Fifth street, bet. I and J, Sacramento. In Office with Armstrong & Hinkson. fe13

DR. B. H. PEIRSON,

PHYSISICIAN AND SURGEON,

Office, corner College and Main streets, Woodland. Office hours, from 8 A. M. to 5 P. M. and from 7 to 9 P. M., unless professionally engaged. fe5-3m

LAMBERT & DEWITT,

ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW,

Practice in all the Courts of the State. Office, one door east of Express Office, up stairs. ja29-3m

L. FRIEL,

COUNTY SURVEYOR.

OFFICE—In the Court House, Woodland, Yolo Co., Cal. Will attend promptly to surveying in all parts of the county. fe1-3m

BANK OF WOODLAND.

WOODLAND, CAL.

Capital Stock $500.000.

J. D. STEPHENS.....PRESIDENT.
F. S. FREEMAN...VICE PRESIDENT.
C. W. BUSH.....CASHIER.

Money Loaned on Real Estate, Personal or Collateral Security.

Discount days, Tuesdays and Fridays.

Exchange Furnished on Sacramento, San Francisco, and Eastern and European Cities.

Collections promptly attended to at all available points.

☞ County Warrants purchased, and Greenbacks and all kinds of Government Securities bought and sold. Papers, and all kinds of valuables, securely kept, free of charge.

Also, Three Ranches and Three Town Lots in Woodland for sale at reasonable rates. mh5

TO THE LADIES!

Dress & Cloak-Making!

MISS F. A. FRESE,

Late of Sacramento, has taken up her residence in Woodland, on

THIRD ST., BET. MAIN AND COURT,

And will give her especial attention to the business of

Dress and Cloak-Making!

Having had several years' experience in Sacramento, and conducted this business upon scientific principles, giving entire satisfaction to the ladies of that city, Miss Frese hopes to meet with the same success in Woodland.

Cutting done by the Paris Tailor system—acknowledged to be the best.

Ladies, please give me a trial. ap8-3m

THE FISHERMEN'S

MEMORIAL AND RECORD BOOK

gives you interesting facts relative to the fisheries. How fish are caught, and where they are caught, olden time and modern time fishing, Off Hand Sketches, Big Trips, Statistics of the Fisheries, Tales of Narrow Escapes, Fearful Gales, Maritime Poetry, and other matters of interest concerning this important industry. Very handsomely illustrated with original engravings. Price $1.00 in Paper Covers, $1.50 finely bound in Cloth. Sent anywhere on receipt of price. Agents wanted to whom exclusive territory will be given. Liberal commissions. Write for particulars.

PROCTOR BROS., Publishers,
Cape Ann Advertiser Office,
Gloucester, Mass.

mh26-1m

$5 to $20 Per Day at home. Terms free. Address G. STINSON & Co. Portland, Maine. ja29-1y

Sacramento Valley Bureau of Information—Its Objects and Possible Benefits.

[Record Union, April 24th, 1875.]

In order to give a more comprehensive and correct idea of the objects of the organization lately effected in this city, with a view to assisting the immigrants arriving in the State, the name of Free Labor Exchange has been dropped and the above substituted. In making the change the Executive Board have not in the least abandoned the original idea of furnishing a ready and reliable medium between the demand for labor and its supply. They recognize the fact that a large portion of the numbers daily arriving desire to find work immediately and can ill afford to travel about the State, even if they have the means, to find it. The first object of the organization, therefore, will be to save the necessity of this expenditure of time and money to the individual, and freely furnish him at once with the opportunity to earn something for himself. They will, by communication with farmers, mining companies, manufacturers and superintendents of public works, find where labor is wanted, what kind of labor is wanted, and what price will be paid for that labor. These facts they will lay before the immigrant by publication through the press, by circulars, and upon personal application at the office of the Association in Sacramento. This, properly speaking, is the province of the labor exchange department of the Bureau, and will, if properly executed, prove of great benefit not only to the immigrant, but to those desiring to employ good and trustworthy help. The Executive Board also recognize the fact that a still larger portion of the immigration consists of families, perhaps in medium circumstances, who desire as soon as possible to locate permanently and get into business for themselves—the farmers to obtain land and build up homes, the mechanics to find eligible localities to open shops and carry on their trades, the stock men to find ranges for their business, in fact, that all want reliable information in regard to the State they have concluded to adopt as their future homes. This information the Board proposes to collect, systematize and publish through the press—through circulars, and to give to immigrants personally upon application at the office of the Bureau at Sacramento. In order to avoid disappointment to those seeking labor or information, the utmost caution will be exercised, and the Bureau will not act upon any information except it be perfectly reliable. As soon as practicable a list of all the public lands liable to entry in each county in the district, and the quality of these lands, will be made up, and kept in the office to be revised and corrected occasionally, so that any person desiring to settle upon such lands may be able to find them without unnecessary expense or delay. Lists of all the private lands furnished for sale, the quality and locality of the same, and improvements thereon, together with prices, will also be kept in the office for the mutual benefit of seller and buyer. All other information obtainable by the Bureau, and of benefit to the immigrants and others, will be given freely upon application. The first object being to aid the immigrant, the second is to settle up the country and develop its resources.

Labor is the element of wealth to individuals and to the State. An influx of labor, however, can be of no benefit to the country unless it can be utilized. The delay of a thousand men for one day in finding employment is a loss to that thousand men and to the State of two thousand dollars, of two days four thousand, and so on. The soil, the land of a country, is the foundation and original source of all wealth—of all prosperity. Of this in California we have a plenty for one hundred times the inhabitants we possess. But while that soil is uncultivated it is of no benefit to individuals or to the State. To utilize this labor, to bring into cultivation this soil without unnecessary delay, is the end and aim of the Bureau of Information. While this Bureau has no word of disparagement for any other section of the State, and desires to aid and assist all honest effort to set forth the claims and advantages of every section, and to this end will coöperate with other similar associations, its locality will naturally make the central and northern portions of the State, including the foothill counties, the principal field of its labors.

The Directors, or Trustees, of the Bureau have been selected from the best farmers, mechanics and business men in each county of the district, and through these Directors and other responsible persons and sources all information will be obtained. The means for carrying on the work of the Bureau will be obtained from voluntary subscription and will be administered or expended under the immediate direction and superintendence of the Executive Board. The character of the men composing this Board is a sufficient guarantee that this trust will be honestly and faithfully and judiciously administered.

The Bureau is organized for no personal or speculative purposes, and will in no instance lend its influence for the furtherance of such ends, but on the contrary will expose any and all schemes for individual aggrandisement or enrichment at the expense of the immigrant. There will be no charge for information furnished on the one hand, and no speculation in lands or other property that may change hands through the instrumentality of the Bureau on the other.

The Bureau will issue circular letters calling for specific information and soliciting orders for labor; but they desire now to say to all interested that any and all information vouched for by reliable persons will be gladly received. All communications intended for the Bureau should be directed to I. N. Hoag, Secretary Sacramento Bureau of Information, Sacramento.

A BOON TO UNITED STATES PRISONERS.—During the last session of Congress a law was passed directing that prisoners of the United States, who have been sentenced to imprisonment for a period exceeding six months, on being discharged from the Penitentiary shall be supplied by the wardens of the prison, at the expense of the Government, with a good plain suit of clothes and $5 in cash. The law which allows a reduction in the term of sentence for good behavior has been found to work effectively, and this additional amelioration of punishment may assist many a prisoner on the way to reformation.

Conversation and Reading.

It is the duty of every individual to talk. Perhaps America does not require to be admonished of this fact. Gloomy and silent dinner parties and social gatherings may be rare. But the proverbial loquacity of the American people does not necessarily imply superiority in conversation. We would not say that one should speak for the sake of speaking, but he should have something to say and say it. He should be familiar with current topics, be familiar with English literature, and make the acquaintance of the weighty thoughts of such writers as Bacon and Mill and Montesquieu. He should carry a supply of wit and wisdom about with him as he does of money when he goes to market, to interest others and stimulate and improve himself. He owes it to others to contribute his part to the social entertainment. He must pay his scot. If he does not talk he will be pronounced either stupid, or stamped as a selfish egotist. Reading gives tone and body to conversation. It adds to the substance and improves the style. Readiness in conversation there cannot be without the fullness that comes from reading. There may be ideas, but reading adds to and corrects and refines them. It gives words that are elegant and illustrations that please. It enables him to pick up the thread as others drop it, and carry it on into new paths, and more, to profitable and pleasant results. It is important also to have a store of the best thoughts in order to do one's fair share in conversation. One whose reading is confined to dime novels will not be able to say much about art, or science, or politics; they give them images but not knowledge or ideas. So if the discourse flows into channels where a knowledge of English literature is available, he who has been the faithful student of Chaucer and Spencer, of Pope and Dryden, Dickens and Thackeray, will be likely to lead the conversation; and if he has good taste, fancy, and humor, his words will be listened to with respect and admiration. If he has sense enough to talk at all, he will not be a mere parrot repeating the thoughts of others in order to engage attention and make people admire his wisdom and skill as a talker. Originality is to be desired above all things, but this is impossible without a knowledge of many matters and things in the material world upon which to base thought or judgment; and as conversation is but an expression of thought or the utterance of a judgment upon an infinite variety of subjects, and as this knowledge can only be derived from books, it will at once be seen that true originality is fosterd by careful and systematic reading. Ideas, beget ideas; thoughts stimulate thoughts, until their expression becomes absolutely necessary in some form.

SUNSHINE IN DWELLINGS.—The time will very likely come when sunshine, or sunlight will be so utilized as to be the entire remedy for many diseases. That it is a wonderful vitalizer none can doubt who know anything about it. But how many houses are constructed with a view of getting all the sunshine possible, especially when so much is needed in Winter and Spring? The living or sitting room, at these seasons of the year at least, should have a full southern exposure, with large windows to let in sunshine. Sleeping rooms, wardrobes, closets and passage ways should receive the cleaning, vivifying influence of the sun. Sickly persons should court the sunshine as much as possible—sit in it, lie in it, luxuriate in it. It does not cost anything only appreciation. A room warmed neither by the sun nor by fire is unhealthy, and not fit for human habitation. It is a poor theory that sends men, women and children off into a cold room to sleep, on health principles, when warmth has been excluded for a day, or a week, or perhaps months. The change in the temperature of a room, having both fire and sunshine, after the sun goes down is exceedingly marked. A perceptible chill is felt.

CARE OF THE VOICE.—The imperative requirements of the singing voice in the way of rest, from time to time, are such as to lessen materially the physical fatigue consequent upon following the vocalist's profession. The singer must rest or the voice will fail. This does not apply to the less favored voice-workers who seek their profit through acting or speaking. A soprano who should attempt to sing in public for two hours every night throughout the season, would surely become voiceless after a few weeks; but players and lecturers are less exposed to this danger. Says a well known lecturer: "It has been my own experience to lecture without a single interruption (except Sundays) every night for an unbroken period of three months. In one season I lectured one hundred and ninety-eight nights, between October 1st and June 30th, without harm to my voice; but the general bodily fatigue was terrible, and the injury to health severe."

SUBSTITUTE FOR RAIN.—M. Paraf has, to a certain extent, solved the problem of artificial irrigation by the discovery of a method of doing without rain. His plan is to apply calcium chloride, which has a powerful affinity for moisture, and absorbs a large quantity from the atmosphere. From actual experiments he has found that it will irrigate more efficiently and cheaper than any other artificial method. One application will, he states, produce and retain abundant moisture for three days, when the same amount of water, applied in the ordinary way, would evaporate in an hour. The inventor believes that his way is cheaper than canal irrigation, and that not only by its use two blades of grass will be produced where only one is now, but that it will make it possible to have fields, meadows, grass and prosperity where now there is nothing but sand and desert waste.

GOOD GIRLS.—The daughters of Queen Victoria present good examples to English girls for industry and taste. At the royal Swiss cottages each of the princesses had a garden which she cultivated with her own hands. They also learned to cook, and frequently sat down to a meal prepared by the fair hands of one or the other. They are all excellent linguists, and are accomplished in many ways that are only attainable by patient and persistent application.

The Railway Blockade.

OGDEN, April 21st.—Up to 10 o'clock this morning there was no little flurry in and about the depot, occasioned by the announcement that a train would start East this morning. This news was sent to Salt Lake last night, and consequently all the passengers who had been there the past few days made all neccessary preparations to continue their journey eastward, and arrived here early with filled lunch baskets and baggage, and when a dispatch was received that no train could go through there was

GREAT DISAPPOINTMENT

And some loud swearing. Among those who came from Salt Lake expecting to go East were General Crook and staff; J. C. Stubbs, Freight Agent of the Central Pacific Railroad; J. J. Valentine, General Superintendent of Wells, Fargo & Co.; Cutler McAllister and ex-Assistant United States Attorney W. W. Morrow.

Mr. Earll gave notice to the immigrants that he would issue meal tickets to them until their departure at the expense of the Union Pacific Railroad, and straightway a rush was made for his headquarters, which was continued for two hours and a half.

Ogden and Salt Lake have

REAPED A GOOD HARVEST

During the past week from the delayed passengers, and at Salt Lake stiff prices were asked for everything.

The Central Pacific has its tracks crowded with cars, ready to receive western bound passengers and put them through as quickly as possible. At Wells, Fargo & Co's office here there are about two hundred large bars of bullion and a large quantity of express matter awaiting a chance to be sent forward.

There are no less than four hundred cars of California freight between Omaha and Evanston, and freight continues to leave Omaha at the rate of fifty cars a day; but as soon as the road is opened they will be sent through in short order. There are

EIGHTEEN HUNDRED IMMIGRANTS

Between Green river and Laramie.

Six miles east of Green river the track is badly washed away. Three bridges are down there, and it may take a week before trains can run over it easily; but there are a large number of Government teams, and all the private teams the railroad company can secure at Green river to transfer all passengers over the breaks.

EIGHT DAYS' MAIL MATTER

From San Francisco is now accumulated at this point, including about one thousand registered packages, representing a value of $200,000. It estimated that there are 100,000 letters and six hundred sacks of newspapers en route from the East. The express company has also, in addition to its mail, about half a million in coin and eight tons of silver bars for the East.

THE LOSS TO THE U. P.

Persons not acquainted with the railroad business have but a faint idea of the expense that these breaks have cost the Union Pacific. It is to the Company much more costly than the snow blockade was three years ago. Then it was only a detention of trains, clearing the track of snow and the putting up of some snow sheds. This time it is not only the serious detention of passengers and freight traffic, but also the necessity of rebuilding miles of track, putting up new bridges, etc., feeding 6,000 passengers—3,000 of them waiting for cars at Omaha, and feeding at the Company's expense, and the rest scattered at all points along the road.

There are about 4,000 west bound passengers at Omaha, who will be sent out as fast as cars for their transportation can be supplied. The weather along the entire road is Spring like. The Atlantic and Pacific is the only company that has been able to re-establish communication between the Pacific Coast and the East, the Western Union wires not having worked since Saturday evening last, and their wires are still down at the washouts.

LATEST ADVICES—THE BLOCKADE ENDED.

OGDEN, April 21st—11 P. M.—The train which left Laramie this morning will reach Green river to-morrow morning. The train which left Cheyenne to-day is moving along toward Green river and will be there transferred some time to-morrow night. The train that was transferred at Green river this morning will reach Evanston to-morrow morning, and with present prospects is expected to reach here to-morrow evening, together with the train now lying at Evanston. These two trains will have about 600 passengers, who have been on the road since the 11th and 12th.

NUTRITIOUS FOOD.—We learn from *Chamber's Edinburg Journal* that a very interesting report on the comparative nutritive properties of food was lately presented to the French Minister of the Interior by Percy and Vauquelin, two members of the Institute. The result of their experiment is as follows: In bread, 100 pounds are found to contain 80 pounds nutritious matter; butcher meat, averaging the various sorts, contains only 31 pounds in 100 pounds; French beans 25 pounds, peas, 23 pounds; lentels, 14 pounds; greens and turnips, which are the most aqueous of all vegetables used for domestic purposes, furnish only 8 pounds of solid nutritious substance in 100 pounds; carrots, 14 pounds, and what is very remarkable, as being in opposition to the acknowledged theory, 100 pounds of potatoes only yield 35 pounds of substance valuable as nutritious. According to this estimate 1 pound of good bread is equal to 2 1-2 or 3 pounds of best potatoes; and 70 pounds of bread and 30 pounds of butcher meat, are equal to 300 pounds of potatoes. Or again, 1 pound of rice or of broad beans is equal to 3 pounds of potatoes, while 1 pound of potatoes is equal to 4 pounds of cabbage, and to 3 pounds of turnips. This calculation is considered correct, and may be useful to families where the best mode of supporting nature should be adopted at the least expense.

FACTS.—A man walks 3 miles in an hour; steamboats run 18; sailing vessels, 10; slow rivers flow 4; rapid rivers, 7; moderate wind blows 7; storm moves, 35; hurricane 80; a rifle ball, 1,000; sound, 743; light, 190,000; electricity, 280,000. A barrel of flour weighs 196 pounds; a barrel of pork, 200; barrel of rice, 600; barrel of powder, 25; firkin of butter, 56; tub of butter, 84. Wheat, beans and clover seed, 60 pounds to the bushel; corn, rye and flax seed, 56; buckwheat, 52; barley, 48; oats, 35; bran 20; timothy seed, 45; coarse salt, 85; sixty drops make a drachm, 8 drachms an ounce, 4 ounces a gill, 16 gills a pint, 60 drops a teaspoonful, 4 teaspoonfuls a tablespoonful or half an ounce, 2 tablespoonfuls an ounce, 8 tablespoonsfulls a gill, 2 gills a coffee cup or tumbler, 6 fluid ounces a teacupful. Four thousand eight hundred and forty square yards, an acre; a square mile 640 acres. To measure an acre; 209 feet on each side, making a square acre within an inch. There are 2,750 languages. Two persons die every second; average of life 31 years. The standing army in Prussia, war times, 1,200,000; France, 1,380,000; Russia, 1,000,000; Austria, 825,000; Spain, 100,000; Belgium, 95,000; England, 75,000; Italy, 200,000; United States, 24,000. Roman Catholics in U. S., 5,000,000. Mails in New York are 100 tons per day. New York consumes 600 beeves daily, 700 calves, 20,000 sheep, 20,000 swine, in Winter.—*American Journal of Health.*

Text-Book Decision.

The Supreme Court, April 19th, Chief Justice Wallace presiding, in the case of "The People ex rel. Bellmer vs. the State Board of Education," which involves the legality of the Board of the "Pacific Coast Readers," decided that as the Board of Education neglected to give six months' notice of the proposed change, as is required by the Code, their action was null and void. This decision leaves the text-book question where it stood before the meeting of the State Board in January.

The Act of April 4, 1870, sec. 88, contains the following provisions: "Any books once adopted in the State series shall be continued in use for a period of not less than four years." The Political Code, as originally adopted, contains the following provision: "Sec. 1874—Any books once adopted as a part of a uniform series must be continued in use for not less than four years." It is apparent that the provision of the Code last recited is "substantially the same" as the provision found in the Act of April 4, 1870, and under the rule of construction prescribed by the fifth section of the Political Code, sec. 1874 of that Code is a continuance of sec. 88 of the Act of 1870. It is in fact a mere repetition of sec. 88 of that Act in reference to the use of books under the established system of of public instruction administered through the agency of common schools. Neither the Act or the Code permitted a discontinuance of an adopted series of books until such series had been in use for the period of four years, and neither of them prescribed the procedure by which, even after the lapse of that time, the adopted series might be authoritatively changed. This defect was remedied by the amendment of section 1874 of the Code by which six months' notice of any proposed change was required to be given. The authority of the Board to effect the change was thereby made dependent upon the giving of the prescribed notice, and its exercise was forbidden, except after such notice first given. It is not seriously claimed that any notice of the attempted change here in question was ever given, or attempted to be given upon the part of the Board. Certainly the circumstance that the proceedings of the Board, in which their intention to effect a change was declared, subsequently appeared in the columns of a newspaper as a mere matter of public interest, could not be claimed to amount to official notice given by authority of the Board pursuant to the provisions of the statute in that behalf.

In accordance with this view of the case the judgment of the Court below was affirmed, and it was so ordered.

The Dover Channel Tunnel.

The construction of a tunnell between England and France is considered feasiable, and at a moderate cost, by many of the great European engineers. One of those, who has recently submitted a plan, is Mr. Jerome Wennaecker, of Belgium. He proposes to sink five caissons, the deepest of which, in the center, will require seventeen sections, the depth of water being 40 meters (about 130 feet). The erection of these structures, if practicable at this depth, would enable the tunneling to be done in twelve headings at once, and would give an easy means of hauling away and disposing of the *debris*, an important consideration in a tunnel of this length. Moreover, a very large means of ventilating the tunnel would be afforded, and thus the great difficulty anticipated in working such a submarine railway would be obviated. Mr. Wennaecker's idea is to insure solidity to the tunnel by perforating the white chalk which underlies the sand of the ocean bed, and to construct the work in the hard gray chalk still lower down. The magnitude of the work can only be understood by examining the drawings. The tunnel is to be for a double track railway, being 26 feet wide and 13 high; and he has carried out his idea in detail, proposing to use perforating machines capable of excavating a bore 9 feet 9 inches in diameter.

The caissons proposed are immense cylinders, 182 feet in diameter. The distance between each two caissons would be above three miles and a half, and between those nearest the shores, and entrance to the tunnel respectively, rather less. Tunnels of such length, says the *Scientific American*, are trifling works compared to those of Mont Cenis and St. Gothard. The cost of constructing the work is estimated at twenty-four millions of dollars, including the necessary junction railways on both shores. The gross revenue is estimated at six millions, and the working expenses at one million, which would leave a profit of nearly twenty-one per cent. on the expended capital.

There is reason to believe that the work will be commenced at an early day. The income from its probable tariff is so great that capital can be easily obtained. Two wealthy nations are interested in the project, and from political reasons would do much to assist the undertaking. It is proposed to take a route between the two nearest points, namely, St. Margarets, about three miles east of Dover, and a point about the same distance from Calais, half-way been that city and Cape Grisnez.—*Examiner.*

ORIGINAL DEFECTIVE

The Yolo Democrat,

With Half-Sheet Supplement;
MAKING SIX PAGES EVERY WEEK.

Contains all County Official Advertisements.

WOODLAND, CAL:
Friday, April 30th, 1875.

Democratic County Committee

The members of the Democratic County Committee of Yolo County will meet in Woodland on

Saturday, the Eighth day of May, 1875,

for consultation, and to make arrangements for calling Primaries, County Convention, etc. The following persons compose the Committee: John Huy, Washington; Robert Huston, Knight's Landing; Wm. Montgomery, South Putah; Wm. Minis and Jason Watkins, Woodland. It is desired that every member of the Committee be present. By order,

JASON WATKINS, Chairman.

WM. MINIS, Secretary.
Woodland, April 22d, 1875. ap23-td

YOLO DELEGATES.—This county is entitled to seven delegates to the Democratic State Convention to be held in San Francisco on the 29th day of June, 1875.

CHAMPION SPELLER.—We have received a copy of this little work by E. & D. M. Knowlton; San Francisco. It contains two thousand test words with explanations and hints. Price 10 cts.

COMPLETED.—The grading of the Vaca raiload to Wintersville is all completed and arrangements are made by the Stevenson Brothers to have the road in running order by the 4th of July.

VOL. II., NO. I.—The *Oregon Tribune*, published at Umatilla, suspended a short time after the completion of its first volume. It has started again as bright as ever upon the 2d volume, and we hope will never have occasion to suspend again.

STEAMSHIP LOST.—On the 20th instant, at 8 P. M., the steamship Ventura struck a rock 25 miles south of Monterey, at Point Sur, filled rapidly and sank. The passengers were all saved. The vessel is a total loss, together with the freight and baggage.

IMMENSE GAINS.—In 1872 the Radicals had majorities in 275 more towns in New York than the Democrats. This year the Democrats have carried 78 more of them than the Radicals; so that the Democratic gain since 1872 is 348—since last year, 56. What a revolution!

TRAVEL RESUMED.—The *Record-Union* says: It is believed the troubles on the overland railroad, so far as travel is concerned, are substantially over. Passengers may continue to be transferred in wagons over the break of a few miles for several days to come, but repairs are being energetically pushed.

WOMAN SUFFRAGE.—The *Woman's Journal*, in an analysis of the vote in the Massachusetts Legislature on Woman Suffrage, finds that 10 Radicals voted for Suffrage, while 17 Democrats and 10 Radicals voted against it. In the House, 58 Radicals, 14 Democrats and 4 Independents voted for Suffrage, and 66 Radicals, 48 Democrats and 6 Independents against it.

"BLOOD AND THUNDER."—The Oakland *News*, one of the leading Republican papers of this State, in speaking of the late acrimonious and vengeful fulmination issued under the authority of the Radical State Central Committee, characterizes it very justly as "our blood and thunder address." It is a pity, however, that our brethren of the Radical persuasion cannot dwell together in unity. This loud "thunder" indicates "bad blood" at any rate in the party that claims to embrace all the intelligence and purity in the country within its ranks.

ANOTHER CITY DESTROYED.—The principal part of the city of Oshkosh, Wisconsin, was destroyed by fire Wednesday afternoon, embracing a district a mile and a half long and half a mile wide. Three lives are reported lost, with many millions of property, and hundreds of families rendered homeless. All the newspaper offices, banks, telegraph offices, postoffice, all the hotels but one, the Universalist Church and all the principal business houses were destroyed. At 9. P. M. the fire was under control but the city was reported in the hands of a mob.

THE SCIENCE OF HEALTH for May is excellent. It contains a Sanitarium for May, "The Irrepressible Conflict;" The Treatment of Sick People; What I Know of Doctoring; Popular Physiology, with illustrations; The Price of Health; Doctors and Nurses; The "Use of Rye," with Seasonable Recipes; Practical Hints in the Household Department; Use of Drug Stores; A Voracious Boy; Patent Medicines; Gospel of Truth, etc. Price only 20 cents; or, six months on trial for $1. Full price, $2.00 a year. Address S. R. Wells, Publisher, 737 Broadway, N. Y.

NEW MUSIC.—From the popular and successful music house of M. Gray, 623 25 Clay St., San Francisco, we have been favored with the following first-class music: "Stars of the Summer Night," Serenade, from the Spanish Student of H. W. Longfellow—music by Weil; "When My Savior," sacred quartette with solo, by Weil; "Little Sunshine," song, by D. Nesfield; "Los Lindos Ojos," (those Pretty Eyes,) song, by David Nesfield; Tantum Ergo," solo and quartette, by Rev. Father Di Marzo, O. P., dedicated by permission to the Most Rev. Jos. S. Alemany, P. O., Archbishop of San Francisco—all of the best class.

Labor and Immigration.

CACHEVILLE, April 29th, 1875.

EDITOR DEMOCRAT:—The tide of immigration which has of late assumed such enormous proportions is now sweeping down upon all the Pacific Coast and inundating the principal avenues of labor. They were persuaded in many instances to abandon money-making enterprises and emigrate to California, with the assurance that by so doing they would find abundant opportunities to lay the foundations of happy homes, and open the road to fortunes. With this idea of the Golden State they have swarmed here by thousands, and unfortunately for them at the season of a precarious harvest. There never has been a time since farming became a leading industry of this State that California could not furnish sufficient labor to sow and harvest her crops, and supply all other demands. True there have been times when wages were high compared with Eastern labor, but the cost of living was proportionately high. As Chinese cheap labor has increased, remuneration of every grade of white labor has decreased, till now we find it not far in advance of Eastern rates, while the expenses of the laborer are nearly if not quite as great as ever. It is a question of doubt whether all can obtain situations during our liveliest season. When labor cannot be furnished to supply the demand there is something wrong somewhere.

The most disastrous act our government ever did for the white laborer of this coast was the effecting of the Burlingame treaty with the Chinese—by which the Mongolians were allowed to immigrate here in unlimited numbers. A treaty might have been framed securing the right of trade, without further intercourse. Had this been done we would have avoided the calamity now upon us. Certainly the Chinaman is not desirable, either as a producer or capitalist. A very small portion of their accumulations finds its way into American enterprises. They live at very small expense, and their savings all go to China; instead of creating labor they exhaust it.

Men who come here with small capital and invest in land or other enterprises are the men that add to the prosperity of our State. Our lands should be more equally distributed, and more labor furnished. So long as the black-and-tan of China are admitted to every field of labor we shall suffer severely in the conflict of capital and labor. Every man compelled to resort to labor for his sustenance is bitterly opposed to the Chinese. Denunciations are becoming more common every day, and a growing feeling of hatred is perceptible on every hand. If it continues thus it is not difficult to imagine what form it will assume a decade hence. CYRIL.

Improved Prospect at Missouri Ranch

MISSOURI RANCH, April 27th, 1875.

EDITOR DEMOCRAT:—There have been some changes for the better in this part of the country within a week. The wind quit blowing from the north at noon on the 25th, and the weather has been pleasant and good for grain ever since. The grain crops have revived and are coming out beyond the expectation of the farmer. With a couple or three weeks of cool weather there will be a vast amount of grain harvested in Yolo county yet.

Haying has already commenced on this side of the Creek. Farmers think they will be able to harvest enough hay for their own use. Garden products are going to be light among the farmers away from the river.

We had a fine turnout to our harvest feast last Saturday, at the residence of Mr. Mapes. About three hundred men, women and children were assembled in the yard under a beautiful shade of locust and China trees. We also had a speech delivered to us by Dr. Stringer, a Granger from Missouri. The speech was entertaining and instructive. We had both vocal and instrumental music, which was good; one piece worthy of note, "Dreaming of Home and Mother," was very affecting; our minds were carried back to childhood's days. After this a bountiful repast was spread before us upon a long table prepared for the occasion; all partook, and then the ladies gathered the fragments—twelve baskets full. It was a feast indeed to all.

Our good Missouri friends had prepared a swing, and all the children, old as well as young, had a delightful ride—twenty-four at once. The day was spent pleasantly; no accident occurred during the day. Yesterday we were called out to another feast—but one of a different character. It was a family feast; John Goodnow, from Hungry Hollow, came down and took out of our neighborhood one of our Grangers' favorite daughters to wife. May their pathway be strewed with many blessings; may they prove to be as an oasis to their friends for many years to come. More anon.

INDEPENDENT FARMER.

RAILROAD ORGANIZATION.—At the meeting of Stockholders of the Woodland, Clear Lake and Humboldt Railroad on Wednesday last, a temporary organization was effected, and the following Officers elected: President, J. M. Rhodes; Vice-President, Charles H. Davis; Secretary, E. Bynum; Treasurer, J. D. Stephens. Directors—P. G. Everett, J. S. Tutt, F. S. Freeman, Godfrey Randolph, C. S. Frost, W. G. Duncan, J. R. Barrett, J. M. Rhodes, C. H. Davis, E. Bynum, J. D. Stephens. The Directors were ordered to file articles of incorporation with the Secretary of State immediately, and as soon as this is done operations will be commenced. Another meeting will be called as soon as practicable after the incorporation is effected. The road will probably be finished to Capay before the present crop is ready for market.

Nevada Correspondence.

EUREKA, NEV., April 21st, 1875.

EDITOR YOLO DEMOCRAT:—Since my departure from your thriving town I have seen some few things that may prove of interest to some of your readers.

I drove through a fine section of country between Woodland and Colusa that was suffering for rain, which I hope has cheered that section ere this. From Colusa to Marysville nothing of any interest occurred. Marysville bears the impress of last winter's flood, though her enterprising citizens have overcome its effects to a very great extent. We took the cars for this point, to which we were whirled along without much delay over valley, foothills and mountains, through snow and ice. At the Summit over coats were in demand, and fires too.

But I will not dwell upon these scenes, as there has been so much said about them. We all retired, and while unconscious we passed out of the Golden State into the land of sage-brush and silver, and when we awoke the "iron horse" was snuffing the breezes of the old historic Humboldt, along the banks of which I drove an emigrant ox team in the Summer of 1852. But it has changed, and so have I. We breakfasted at Humboldt Station, an elegant house for any country.

But we hurry on. Station after station was passed without anything worthy of noting; in fact it was growing very monotonous; but this state of things did not long exist. Looking out of a window I saw something far ahead that looked quite familiar, and which two of us recognized without stopping the train to make a close examination. Friends, don't you know what it was? Don't you know what you see everywhere? Don't you know what one of your townsmen has done for the country? Well, I will tell you; it was one of Uncle Dickey's Invincible Hay Presses. Fellow-citizens, imagine if you can my surprise at meeting with such a piece of master-work upon a desert plain. It is not only massive, but it is strong and well suited to this State.

We rolled on to Palisade, where we left the C. P. R. R. and took tickets for Eureka, by narrow-gauge railroad and stage, arriving here at 4 o'clock A. M. the 14th instant. We find this a lively place of business. Many old Californians are interested in the mines of this District. These mines are in fine condition and paying immensely. We will name some of the leading ones that are in active operation. The Richmond stands at the head of the list. She has extensive smelting works and refinery and measured ore enough to run four furnaces two years. Bullion is stacked by the cord around her works. She is erecting more extensive refineries and will employ four hundred men the coming season. The Eureka consolidated is in successful operation and is evidently one of the best paying mines in the State. The K. K. mine, Dunderburg, Hoosack, Adams, Hill and many others are taking out vast quantities of the richest ore known to Nevada. There are few larger smelting establishments running than in the suburbs of this place.

The narrow-gauge railroad from Palisade will reach here this fall. Eureka is now the second city of Nevada and improvements of a permanent character are going on.

Our old friend Joseph Reynolds is selling milk and water in Eureka and growing rich thereby. More anon.

PROSPECTOR.

COLLEGE TRUSTEES' MEETING.—The annual meeting of the Board of Trustees of Hesperian College will be held in the College building in this place on Wednesday next at 10 o'clock A.M. We understand important business will come up for the consideration of the Board, looking to the future destiny of the Institution.

New Advertisements.

Notice to Contractors.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT Sealed Proposals will be received by the Board of Supervisors of Yolo County until MAY TWENTY-SIXTH, 1875, at 2 o'clock P.M., for the construction of a grade from D. C. Rumsey's Ranch, in Capay Valley, to the California Quicksilver Mine.

SECTION No. 1—Commencing at a white flag on Rumsey's Ranch, at Station No. 1, running thence along the southern bank of Cache Creek, a distance of about three miles, to a white flag at the mouth of Fiske's Cañon.

SEC. No. 2—Commencing at the terminus of section No. 1, at station No. 1, running thence up said Fiske's Cañon on the westerly side thereof as per grade stakes and survey, across the mountains to station No. —.

For further particulars reference is made to the plans and specifications, which can be seen on and after the 15th of May, 1875, at the County Clerk's office in Woodland, Yolo County, California.

Bond in double the amount of the contract price must accompany bid.

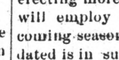
Bids will be received for each section separately, in bulk, and not per cubic yard. The contract price payable in warrants drawn on the Contingent Fund. The road to be completed within ninety days from acceptance of contract. The Board reserves the right to reject any or all bids.

The proposed road will be about eight miles in length.

Parties desiring to view the proposed road are referred to D. C. Rumsey, of Capay Valley, and J. T. Hall and J. S. Lambert, of the California Quicksilver Mining Company.

D. SCHINDLER, Clerk,
By D. M. BURNS, Deputy.
April 26th, 1875. ap30-td

Repairing and Tuning Pianos and Organs.



MR. CHAS. LUNN,

Piano-Maker, who has been in business in Sacramento during the last six years, where he has given entire satisfaction during all that time, visits Woodland professionally every Spring and Fall;

He Is Now In Town,

And will remain about two weeks, tuning and repairing musical instruments.

Orders left with PROF. SCHNEIDER, or at this office, will be promptly attended to in their turn. ap30-2w

DESIRABLE TOWN PROPERTY FOR SALE.

J. H. HALL offers his HOUSE AND LOT where he resides, 100 feet on Fourth street by 145 feet deep, well improved, for sale. It can be bought very low—mostly on time. Please to call and see it; it is the cheapest place in Woodland. ap30-2m

New Advertisements.

Announcement!

THE FOLLOWING LIST

—OF—

CHOICE GOODS

CAN BE FOUND AT

A. NICKELSBURG & BROS.

JUST RECEIVED

—FOR THE—

SUMMER TRADE.

Plain Organdies,
Striped Organdies,
Figured Organdies,
Lace Organdies,
Figured Lace Organdies,
Flowered Lace Organdies,

Striped Piquets,
Figured Piquets,

MARSEILLES,

Victoria Lawns,
Bishop Lawns,
Linen Lawns,

Swiss,
Mull,
Tarlatans,
Jackonets,
Nainsooks,

ENGLISH LONGCLOTH!

Striped Nainsook,
Checked Nainsook,
Figured Nainsook,

Dress Linens,
Coating Linens,

Grass Cloth,
Grenadines,
Summer Poplins,
Pure Laces,
Imitation Laces,

Lace Curtains,
Embroideries,
Insertions,
Tuckings,
Puffings,
Flutings,

RUFFLINGS,
MARSEILLES TRIMMINGS,

Hamburg Laces!

Plain Shetland Shawls,
Shetland Shawls with Figures,
Shetland Shawls, Fancy Borders
Shetland Breakfast Shawls,
Fancy Spring Shawls,
San Francisco Trade Parasols,

Fancy Flowered Ribbons,
Fancy Flowered Neckties,

Sash Ribbons,
Grenadine Scarfs,
Night Gowns,
Chemises,
Tucked Shirts,

Infants' Embroidered Robes,
Infants' Embroidered Vests,
Marseilles Hats,
Marseilles Bonnets,
Misses' and Infants' Fancy Cotton Hose,

All colors of Chambrey,
All colors of Chambrey Lawn,
All colors of French Cambric,

—AND A—

WELL SELECTED STOCK

—OF—

LADIES' KID AND LISLE GLOVES.

☞ We respectfully submit the above to the inspection of the Public.

A. NICKELSBURG & BRO.

ap30-3m

GRAND EXCURSION

—AND—

PICNIC

—ON—

Saturday, May 1st, 1875,

GIVEN BY THE

WOODLAND BRASS BAND

—FROM—

KNIGHTS LANDING & WOODLAND

—TO—

Tammany Grove, Davisville,

Where they will unite with the

DIXON BRASS BAND!

—IN THE—

Grand Gala Day of the Season!

Excursion Trains will leave as follows:
Knights Landing, at 8 A.M.,
Woodland, 8:45 A. M.; Arriving at Grove at 10 A.M.

FARE FOR ROUND TRIP:
Knight's Landing, - 75 cents.
Woodland, - - - 50 cents.
ap23

MAY-DAY

PICNIC.

THE WOODLAND

Turn-Verein

Will hold their Fourth Anniversary Picnic on

Saturday, May 1st, 1875,

In Mr. G. Hunt's Pasture, the same place as two years ago,

NEAR CACHE CREEK.

Everybody is invited to join with us in our festivities. Conveyances will run frequently during the day.

COMMITTEE OF ARRANGEMENTS:
D. Schindler, J. H. Arnold, N. Schardin, O. Schluer, E. Hoernlein, Chr. Sieber, A. Nickelsburg.

COMMITTEE OF INVITATION:
Woodland—D. M. Burns, Wm. Gibson, Henry Aronson, C. H. Davis, J. D. Stephens, M. Steinmitz, G. Fahrion.
Davisville—J. Horning, A. Siebold, O. M. Reed
Knights Landing—L. Prevost, T. Adams.
Cacheville—M. Remerly, C. H. Bork, A. Rose.
West Grafton—Theo. Weyand, Milton Dale.
Capay—H. Strobach, Peter Lawner.
Cottonwood—F. Heinrich.
Buckeye—B. F. Harling.

Prizes will be awarded for Ladies' Races.

There will be SACK RACES and various other amusements. A floor will be laid 80 by 80 feet for those who love Dancing.

☞ Refreshments can be had on the Picnic Grounds.

Excellent Music will be provided.

ap16 BY ORDER OF THE COMMITTEE.

SELLING AT COST

FOR THIRTY DAYS

To Close Business,

THE ENTIRE STOCK OF GOODS AT THE

Bazaar!

—Consisting of—

FANCY GOODS,
TOYS,
INFANTS' WARDROBES,
FLANNELS,
EMBROIDERIES,
EDGINGS,
NAINSOOKS,
Chromos, Brackets, Frames,
ETC., ETC.

A LARGE LOT OF

CHILDRENS' BUTTON BOOTS

—AND—

SHOES

Will be Sold for LESS THAN COST.

STORE TO LET!

ap16

RUNNING RACE!

To be run on the

KNIGHTS LANDING TRACK,

In Yolo County, California, on

Saturday, May 15th, 1875.

We, the undersigned, agree to run a race, mile heats, to rule, on the day and at the place above mentioned, for a purse of One Hundred dollars in gold coin. One Hundred dollars entrance, free for all horses raised and now owned in Yolo County. Fifty dollars to be put up at the time of naming and making the entry. Entries to close on the 10th day of April, and the remaining Fifty dollars to be put in the Judge's hands before the horses start in the race. Any person or persons making an entry and failing to put up the remaining Fifty dollars will forfeit the Fifty Dollars already put up to the winner of the race.

John Goodson names and enters Duff Green, by Lodi. David P. Diggs names and enters Minnieball, by Norfolk. Samuel Barnes names and enters Fanny Johnson, by Dipdapper. Wash. Lambert names and enters Veto, by Norfolk.

Two Hundred dollars has been put up in gold coin, and is now in bank subject to the order of Jas. A. Douglas for the benefit of the winner of the race.

Woodland, Yolo Co., Cal., April 19th, 1875.

A CARD.

Having resigned the agency of the PHŒNIX AND HOME Insurance Companies to accept the management of the Yolo County Branch of the HOME MUTUAL Insurance Company of California, I would respectfully solicit for this Company a continuance of the liberal patronage heretofore extended to me.

The receipts of the HOME MUTUAL in California exceed those of any other company, proving its popularity with the insuring public. The losses the past year averaged ten per cent. below the general average of all the companies, proving the care and skill exercised in the management of its business. Under this new arrangement the premiums will be invested in Yolo County, a fact to be favorably considered by our people; the auditing of losses will be in the hands of five of our best and most popular citizens, forming a Board of Trustees, so that in making the change I am satisfied I have acted for the best interests of the county, and can furnish better facilities to the insuring public than ever before.

GEO. D. FISKE.

Woodland, March 26th, 1875. ap2

FOR SURVEYOR GENERAL,

WM. MINIS,

Of Yolo County,

Subject to the decision of the Democratic State Convention. fe19-tf

FOR CLERK OF SUPREME COURT,

D. B. WOOLF,

Of San Francisco.

Subject to the decision of Democratic State Convention. fe19-3m

FOR SHERIFF.

W. J. CLARK,

Of Antelope,

At the earnest solicitation of many friends, has consented to be a candidate before the Democratic Convention of Yolo County for the nomination of Sheriff. ap23-td

FOR ASSESSOR,

ROBERT MARDERS,

Of Capay, announces himself as a candidate for the office of Assessor of Yolo County, subject to the action of the Democratic County Convention. ap23-td

CLOSING OUT

Auction Sale

—OF—

New Buggies

—AND—

WAGONS.

The undersigned will offer for sale to the highest bidder, at the dates and places named below, a lot of Fine New Vehicles, as follows:

At Dixon, Solano Co., on SATURDAY, April 17th, 10 Express Wagons, 3 Buggies and 2 Barouches.

At Buckeye, Yolo Co., Thursday, April 22d, 5 Express Wagons, 3 Buggies and 2 Barouches.

At Langville, Yolo Co., Saturday, April 24th, 5 Express Wagons, 2 Buggies and 1 Barouche.

At Diefendorff's Store, on the Sacramento River, Colusa Co., THURSDAY, April 29th, 15 Express Wagons, 3 Buggies and 1 Barouche.

At Colusa, Saturday, May 8th, 20 Express Wagons, 4 Buggies, 4 Barouches.

At Princeton, Colusa County, SATURDAY, May 15th, 15 Express Wagons, 3 Buggies and 2 Barouches.

I have on hand ONE HUNDRED AND EIGHTY-SIX VEHICLES, made of the best materials and warranted, which I am bound to sell off within a short time, and they will be closed out at auction or private sale, without reserve, as above specified.

TERMS—Notes with approved security will be taken, payable October 1st, 1875, in gold coin, with 1¾ per cent. per month interest.

JOHN PLUMER, Prop'r.
Knight's Landing, April 8th, 1875. ap8

Knights Landing.

Huston Bros.

HAVE JUST RECEIVED

The Largest Assortment

—OF—

SPRING GOODS

Ever Seen in the Town of

KNIGHTS LANDING!

Consisting of everything kept in a General Merchandise Establishment, such as

FANCY DRY GOODS,
GROCERIES,
CROCKERY AND GLASSWARE,
HARDWARE,
MACHINERY,

And our own importation of

Bain Wagons!

☞ We shall be pleased to have you call and examine, and we take pleasure in showing you our goods. ap16-3m

Geo. D. Fiske,

Real Estate

AND INSURANCE AGENT,

P. O. Block, Woodland.

My arrangements with San Francisco, Sacramento and Eastern Agencies for the sale of Real Estate, and for bringing the rich farming lands of Yolo County to the notice of Immigrants being complete, I am prepared to find purchasers for Large and Small Ranches. Have

Immediate sale for several small Farms!

Anyone having a large tract that can be subdivided will do well to call at once.

☞ Would also like a tract of from 5,000 to 8,000 acres that can be subdivided into from 75 to 100 small farms for an Eastern colony.

Real Estate Sales of the Office since September last amounting to $150,000.

Town of Woodland Property.

Lots containing from one to five acres, within and near the Corporation,

FOR SALE CHEAP AND ON EASY TERMS.

Houses and Stores for Rent.
ap16

TAKE NOTICE!

We hereby give notice to all persons who are indebted to the firm of

L. KAMINSKY & CO.,

Of the San Francisco Boot and Shoe Store, Woodland, that the business has changed hands, and all unpaid accounts are left with J. C. BALL, Esq., for immediate collection, and we trust they will meet with prompt attention.

L. KAMINSKY & CO.

Woodland, April 7th, 1875. ap9-1m

District Court Summons.

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE SIXTH Judicial District, State of California, County of Yolo.

JAMES C. WELCH, Plaintiff, vs. H. MERCER, Defendant.

The People of the State of California send greeting to H. MERCER,

You are hereby summoned to appear and answer the complaint of JAMES C. WELCH, in said Court, filed against you, within ten days from the service of this writ, exclusive of the day of service, if served on you in this county; if served out of this county, but within this Judicial District, within twenty days; but if served on you without said District, then in forty days from such service, exclusive of the day of service, in an action commenced on the Sixth day of March, 1875, in said Court.

Said action is brought to recover of Defendant the sum of Two thousand one hundred and thirty-three dollars and fifty cents ($2,133.50) due upon a certain Promissory Note executed by said Defendant to Plaintiff herein for the sum of Three hundred dollars and interest thereon at the rate of three per cent. per month from August 11th, 1874, to date, and for accruing interest and costs of suit, and you are hereby notified, that if you fail to appear and answer the complaint as directed, Plaintiff will take default and apply to the Court for the relief demanded.

In testimony whereof, I, A. D. SCHINDLER, Clerk of the Sixth Judicial District Court aforesaid, do hereunto set my hand and affix the Seal of said Court, at office in Woodland, this Eighth day of March, A. D. 1875.

D. SCHINDLER, Clerk.
[SEAL.] By D. M. BURNS, Deputy.

LAMBERT & DEWITT, Attorneys for Plaintiffs.
mh12-2m

Certificate of Copartnership.

KNOW ALL MEN BY THESE PRESENTS that we, ELIJA W. BROWN, resident at the Town of Davisville, County of Yolo, and LEWIS C. DRUMMOND, residing at the Town of Davisville, County of Yolo, in the State of California, do hereby certify and declare that we have organized and formed ourselves into a copartnership, and we covenant and agree with eachother to be copartners for the purpose of carrying and conducting the business of Hardware, Agricultural Implements, and the Manufacturing of Tin and Sheet Iron Ware in the Town of Davisville, County of Yolo and State of California, under the firm name and style of BROWN & DRUMMOND.

That the principal place of business of said copartnership is situated at the Town of Davisville, County of Yolo, and State of California.

That the names of all the persons interested as partners in such business are above stated and signed hereto, and that such partnership will continue and be in force until further notice by us.

In witness whereof we have hereunto set our hands and seals this first day of December, A.D. 1874.

Duly acknowledged before R. P. DAVIDSON, Notary Public, April 6th, 1875.

Filed, April 5th, 1875.

D. SCHINDLER, Clerk.
E. W. BROWN, [SEAL.]
ap9-5t L. C. DRUMMOND. [SEAL.]

Probate Notice.

Estate of Cornelius T. Daniel, deceased

STATE OF CALIFORNIA, COUNTY OF Yolo. In Probate Court.

In the matter of the Estate of CORNELIUS T. DANIEL, deceased.

Notice for publication of time appointed for Proving Will, etc.

Pursuant to an order of said Court, made on the 22d day of April, A.D. 1875, notice is hereby given that SATURDAY, the EIGHTH day of MAY, A.D. 1875, at One o'clock P.M. of said day, and the Court Room of said Court, at the Court House in the said County of Yolo, have been appointed as the time and place for proving the Will of said CORNELIUS T. DANIEL, deceased, and for hearing the application of JAMES R. DANIEL for the issuance to him of letters testamentary, when and where any person interested may appear and contest the same.

Dated April 22d, 1875.

[SEAL.] D. SCHINDLER, Clerk.
ap23-3t

County Treasurer's Notice.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, THAT there are Funds in the Treasury to redeem all Warrants registered as follows:

ON THE GENERAL FUND

Prior to June 10th, 1874.

ON THE HOSPITAL FUND,

Prior to September 6th, 1873, and warrant No. 642, registered September 6th, 1873.

ON THE ROAD FUND,

Prior to February 6th, 1872, and warrants Nos. 1759, 1760, 1761, 1763, registered Feb. 6th, 1872.

A. C. KEAN, Treasurer Yolo Co.
Woodland, April 15th, 1875. ap16-3t

Notice.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE undersigned will apply to the Hon. Board of Supervisors of the County of Sutter, at their next regular meeting to be held at the Court House of said county of Sutter, at Yuba City, in said county, on the first Monday in May, A.D. 1875, for authority to erect and establish and take tolls on a public ferry across the Sacramento River to be established at the Town of Kirksville, in said County of Sutter.

Dated this 27th day of March, 1875.

ap2-1w D. SAUNDERS.

Notice to the Public.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN TO ALL whom it may concern, that I have revoked the appointment of ISAAC C. STEEL, who has heretofore acted as my Agent at Davisville, Yolo County, California, and he is no longer authorized to represent me in any manner.

ABRAHAM POWELL, JR., is alone authorized to represent me from date hereof.

SOUTH VALLEJO, Solano Co., March 31st, 1875.
ap2-1m A. POWELL.

Windmills.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT Sealed Proposals will be received by the Board of Supervisors of Yolo County, until MAY TENTH, 1875, at 2 o'clock P.M., for the construction of Two Windmills and Two Tanks, one of each at the Court House and County Hospital. For further particulars, reference is made to supervisor J. K. Smith.

D. SCHINDLER, Clerk.
By D. M. BURNS, Deputy.
April 20th, 1875. ap23-td

Fire Department.

WHEREAS, IT APPEARING THAT THE interests of the Town demands an expenditure of more money than is at this time in the Treasury, subject to appropriation for Fire Department purposes; therefore, notice is hereby given, that an election will be called for the purpose of voting a tax of $3,400 for said purpose.

D. M. BURNS, Town Clerk.
April 12th, 1875. ap23-3w

[ESTABLISHED 1853.]

DALE & CO.,

PIONEER MUSIC STORE,

NO. 185 J ST., SACRAMENTO,

AGENTS FOR THE

KNABE PIANO FORTES

—AND THE—

Prince's Organs.

FRENCH AND GERMAN ACCORDEONS!

New Music received every day. Instruments Tuned and Repaired. Zephyr Wools and Embroideries. Toys and Fancy Goods in great variety.

Berlin Wool!

FIFTEEN CENTS PER FULL OUNCE!

—WITH—

BETTER SHADES,
BETTER WEIGHT,
BETTER QUALITY.

Than can be had anywhere else. mh5-3m

SELLING OUT

—AND—

RETIRING FROM BUSINESS!

The undersigned will sell off their entire stock of Tinware, Stoves, Water Pipes, etc., etc., at the lowest possible rates, as they desire to close out the stock as soon as possible for cash, and retire from the business.

The BUILDING AND LOT will be sold cheap and on reasonable terms.

For particulars apply at the Store.

All parties indebted to us are requested to come forward and settle immediately.

mh5-tf ROSENKRANS & KUHN.

DEPOT FOR

ICE & SODA WATER!

GODFREY GAGNON

Has perfected his arrangements for this business for the present season, and will give it his personal attention.

DEPOT, IN NICHOLAS SALOON BUILDING.

☞ Ice and Soda delivered to all parts of town. ap16-3m

The Yolo Democrat.

Friday, April 30th, 1875.

Town and County Matters

CAL. P. R. R. TIME-TABLE.

	A.M.		P.M.
	Passenger.	*Freight.*	*Passenger.*
Going South..	6:20	6:50	3:48
" North...	11:41	9:33	8:49

SUNDAY TRAINS.

Passenger.	*Passenger.*
Going South..11:20 A.M.	Going North..5:09 P.M.

Train leaving Woodland at 11:44 A.M. connects with Boat at Knight's Landing for Colusa every Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday

QUICKSILVER MINES ROAD.—The Supervisors and the people are taking hold of this matter at last in earnest. A correspondent who accompanied the Supervisors on their late tour of inspection over the route gives our readers a good idea of it. And by reference to our new advertisement it will be seen that the Board of Supervisors have advertised for proposals to construct the road from Rumsey's Ranch in Capay Valley to the California Quicksilver mine, a distance of about eight miles. This road is a necessity and will cost a good deal of money, but that will all come back again in due time with more than common interest. The county will not have to bear all the expense, as the mine owners have for years been willing to aid to the extent of their full share, and we learn that a subscription is proposed to be raised among others interested to help defray the expenses. So we may hope to see the road completed very soon.

I. O. O. F. CELEBRATION.—The celebration of the 56th anniversary of this order passed off in good style on Monday last, by a procession with two bands of music—Dixon and Woodland an oration by Hon. Leonidas E. Pratt, of San Francisco, in the Granges' Warehouse, an immense building capable of accomodating several thousand persons. A good floor had been laid, and after the eloquent address by Mr. Pratt, dancing was enjoyed by quite a large number of participants, the music for which was furnished by Fish & Grant's Band, of Sacramento. In the evening there was a brilliant ball in Washington Hall. The Supper, of which everyone who partook speaks in praise, was furnished by mine host of the Craft House, W. R. Rawson, who has proved to this community that he can keep a hotel to the satisfaction of the public. We believe all were satisfied with the celebration.

A SUGGESTION.—It has for some time past been said that a rolling mill was soon to be started by capitalists somewhere out of San Francisco—probably at Sacramento—but we believe nothing definite has been decided upon. If the projected railroads to diverge from this place are constructed, Woodland will be quite a railroad center. Would it not be well for our business men to make an effort to obtain this rolling mill. It would be accessible to all points. Considerable ground would be needed, and here land is cheap. The hundreds of operatives required could live more cheaply here than in a large city. If such an establishment could be secured it would help business wonderfully and our town would grow much more rapidly. Why not sound the matter a little? Who will make a move in that direction?

MAY-DAY PICNIC. — The Turners have made arrangements for a grand time at their picnic to-morrow, May 1st, in Mr. Hunt's Pasture on Cache Creek. Every preparation has been made for the comfort and enjoyment of guests. A band of music has been engaged and a platform erected for dancing, while there will be ladies' races, sack races and various other amusements; so that everybody can enjoy themselves. Conveyances will run from town throughout the day, to carry all who desire to visit the grounds. Everybody is invited. Come and let us have a good time.

COLLEGE EXAMINATION.—The examination of pupils at Hesperian College will commence on Monday morning, May 3d, and continue through the week to and including Friday. The exhibitions will take place on Wednesday and Thursday evenings. The Baccalaureate Sermon will be preached in the College Chapel (better known as the Christian Church) on Sunday May 2d, at 11 A. M. Programme furnished too late for insertion.

CATHOLIC FESTIVAL.—It will be remembered from previous mention that the Catholic Church Festival will take place at Central Hall on the 10th, 11th and 12th of May. The young ladies are busy perfecting arrangements in their several departments. The names of the managers and the results of their efforts in behalf of the church will be made known to the public through these columns.

UNION PICNIC AT DAVISVILLE.—The Dixon and Woodland Brass Bands unite in a grand May-Day Picnic at Tammany Grove, Davisville, to-morrow. The public are invited to join with them. An excursion train will leave Woodland at 8:45 A. M. for the grounds; fare down and back 50 cts; from Knights Landing, leave at 8 A. M.; fare 75 cts.

ELDER J. N. LOUGHBOUROUGH will preach at the Advent Church this (Friday) evening at 7½ o'clock; to-morrow (Saturday), at 11 A. M. and 7½ P. M.; and on Sunday at 11 A. M. and 7½ P. M. The public are cordially invited to attend, especially all who desire to know Bible Truth. Seats free to all, and no collection.

SCHOOL PICNIC.—At Knights Landing there will be a public school picnic on Saturday, May 8th. The public are cordially invited to participate.

Cache Creek Canyon Road.

EDITOR DEMOCRAT: — On Friday, March 26th, in accordance with an order of the Board, Supervisors Mering, J. C. Smith and Swingle, accompanied by several other gentlemen, started on a tour of inspection through "the gorge" at the head of Cache Creek Cañon with a view to making a thorough examination of the route to the mouth of Fiske's Cañon, about three miles, and found an easy grade not exceeding at any point six feet to the hundred. The party then proceeded up Fiske's Cañon for some distance, gradually leaving the same by following up and around the side of the mountain to the summit, a distance of about a mile and a half, the grade here not exceeding eight feet to the hundred. Arriving at the summit, the party came to a halt, took a good rest and "viewed the landscape o'er," having within range the California, Manhattan, Occidental, Knoxville and Soda quicksilver mines, all of them in a flourishing condition. Looking southward we espied the lovely valley of Berryessa, dotted here and there with its beautiful white cottages and covered with waving wheat fields—a beautiful sight, and showing a high degree of prosperity. It was here plainly observable that the route through Putah Cañon is the natural outlet for that valley, and also for the Knoxville and Manhattan mines.

Having rested, we followed the meanderings of the mountain down into the valley and then kept on a short distance to the California Quicksilver Mines. There we were cordially welcomed and were refreshed with all the delicacies found in our cities. Here it may be mentioned that something got wrong with the corks of least half a dozen bottles of ale, porter, etc.; they flew in every direction, and our party having passed through a rattlesnake country it was thought prudent to guard against being poisoned by contact with either these reptiles or poison-oak. So we all partook moderately. After being thus refreshed we viewed the premises and interviewed the foreman. We found about 100 men employed at the California mine, and that there is lots of rich ore, fine works erected, and very flattering prospects. The Company have expended about $75,000 in improvements in the last two years.

The road viewed by the Supervisors connects with the Lakeport road. The right of way will cost nothing. There is so nearly a natural road through the cañon that parties ride through on horseback without difficulty. It was found that the route is far preferable to the one surveyed through the Armstrong cañon a few weeks since and that it will cost the county less to construct it than on any route that has yet been examined. There is nothing in the way of its immediate construction, and it is hoped such action will be taken by the Supervisors as will secure to the west line of our county a good road to market, and to the eastern part of it the benefit to accure from the amount of trade to be derived from the transit through it of the business of our west border miues.

ONE OF THE PARTY.

FOOTHILL LANDS.—We learn that the wheat crop in the foot hills along the west side of the valley are exceptionally good—better than generally on the plains. These hill lands were formerly considered worthless, but that day is past. They are known to be productive notwithstanding their gravelly and apparently barren nature, especially in a season like the present. There are thousands of acres of these lands—some, we are informed, in this county, that can be had at a very low figure, say $4 to $6 per acre. Further north such lands are plenty and still cheaper, clear down to government prices. Yolo however, is pretty much all occupied, the valley lands for grain raising and the hills for stock.

ROAD MATTERS.—At the special meeting of the Supervisors this week to consider road matters, the report of viewers on the Putah Cañon road was made, and further action will be had at the next regular meeting, May 10th. Matter of S. P. Barnes road put over for further hearing. Action on road through Capay Cañon to Quicksilver mines elsewhere reported.

TAKING A REST.—Mr. H. C. Yerby's family are visiting relatives at and near Stockton, where he will join them in a few days, spending a short time there, and then take a trip during the hot term to Yosemite Valley. Who wouldn't have a big ranch and sell it if such recreation and enjoyment follow? But we will not covet.

EMPLOYMENT.—The building of the first section of the Woodland, Clear Lake and Humboldt railroad the present Summer, together with the construction of the Putah Cañon and Cache Creek Cañon roads, will furnish employment for a large number of men.

MOONLIGHT EXCURSION.—The Sacramento moonlight excursion train brought over about 50 couples, who with a few of our own folks danced in Washington Hall till the wee sma' hours, enjoying themselves hugely. They got back to the city about 3 A. M.

CANDIDATE COMPLIMENTED.—Speaking of W. J. Clark's candidacy for the Shrievalty of this county, the Colusa *Sun* says: We would like to be able to give "Billy" a vote, and if we were registered in the county should do so, whoever the "field" might be.

PUBLIC SCHOOL EXHIBITION.—This exhibition commenced at Washington Hall last evening and will be continued to-night, one evening not being sufficient to complete it and do justice to all. The renditions last evening were remarkably good.

CACHE CREEK AND CAPAY MAIL ROUTE.—Among the proposals invited by the Postoffice Department is one for carrying a weekly mail from Cache Creek to Capay, 8 miles and back, for three years.

MONEY FOUND.—A five-dollar piece was found in Washington Hall last evening. The person who lost it can find it by enquiring at this office.

ARTESIAN WATER SECURED.—Mr. John E. Fowler, on his ranch five miles east of this place has recently bored a well 180 feet deep from which water flows over the pipe three feet above the surface at the rate of a gallon a minute. It would flow faster but from the fact that the pipe is broken some distance down and some of the water escapes. This proves that artesian water can be obtained in this valley, and no doubt Mr. Fowler's successful experiment will inspire others to go and do likewise. A good flowing well in this valley is worth a great deal to a farm. One trouble heretofore in boring for artisian water has been that the pipes have not been soldered and the water escaped through the seams, so that it could not rise to the surface.

ROLL OF HONOR of Monitor District for the month ending April 23d, 1875:

FIRST GRADE.

Hellen Schlieman.	95	Clifford Dale.....	92
Carrie Lippincott.....	95		

SECOND GRADE.

Mary Sharpnack....	100	Martha Jacobs.....	90
Theodore Weyand...	99	John Miller.....	90
Alice Sharpnack...	93	Lynford Burzer.....	90
Wm. C. Burger.....	92	Wm. E. Schlieman.	90
Lizzie Dale.....	91		

THIRD GRADE.

Minnie Schlieman	98	Annie Jacobs.....	94
Mary Lippincott.....	97	Minnie Dale.....	90
Herman J. Walker.	94	Van Jacobs.....	90

E. S. BROOKS, Teacher.

GOOD INVESTMENT.—Our readers are referred to the full column advertisement of Nickelsburg Bros. Their published list of goods is very extensive and their prices moderate. One thing we have always noticed, and that is, that the most liberal advertisers generally do the largest trade and succeed best in pleasing their customers.

ASSESSOR.—J. Horning, of Davisville, announces himself in the *Mail* as a candidate before the Republican County Convention for the office of County Assessor.

COUNTY TREASURER'S SETTLEMENT. County Treasurer A. C. Kean settled with the State on Saturday last by paying into the Treasury at Sacramento $5,014.38.

WEATHER.—We have been favored during the past week with cool weather and dewy nights, which have improved crop prospects very much.

DESIRABLE PROPERTY.—See the advertisement of Mr. J. H. Hall, if you want to buy cheap a good house and lot.

THE NATIONAL GOLD MEDAL was awarded to Bradley & Rulofson for the best Photographs in the United States, and the Vienna Medal for the best in the world. 429 Montgomery Street, San Francisco.

IMPORTANT.—Endorsed by the Medical profession. DR. WW. HALL'S BALSAM FOR THE LUNGS cures Coughs, Colds and Consumption, and all diseases of the Throat and Chest. DR. TOWNLEY'S TOOTHACHE ANODYNE cures in one MINUTE. fe12-20w*

Health the Source of Happiness.

The relaxation of the nervous system, which creates an indisposition to mental or bodily action, is of very frequent occurrence. It is found that a torpid liver, debilitated stomach or deranged bowels are the great causes. For years DR. HENLEY'S CELEBRATED I. X. L. BITTERS has been successfully used throughout the United States, as an unfailing restorative and health-giving medicine—restoring and invigorating those organs to their original strength. It has never failed to restore to health and reinvigorate the whole system. Dyspepsia, Indigestion and loss of appetite, general debility, rheumatism, fever and ague, disappear with its use. As a medicine for diseases arising from impure or impoverished blood, it is without an equal. They are composed of an absolutely pure diffusive stimulant, medicated with the extracts and juices of the most effective tonic, and will prove a safeguard against the attacks of dispepsia and liver complaint. ap16-3m

A Sound Health Maxim.

"Order is heaven's first law." This great maxim applies with peculiar force to the discharge of the vital functions. Disease inevitably supervenes upon physical irregularity, just as calamity is sure to follow want of system and punctuality in the affairs of life. But while it is next to impossible to overcome settled mental habits of disorder, it is quite feasible to remedy habitual irregularities of the body. Discipline the unruly organs by wise and timely medication, and health will be established upon a permanent basis. Although there are many remedies prescribed for this purpose, there is not one among them can compare in directness and promptitude of action with Hostetter's Stomach Bitters. For every disorder affecting the bowels, liver and stomach, and for the numerous sympathetic nervous ailments to which alimentary or billious disturbances give rise, the Bitters are a most reliable specific. Their wondrous efficacy is attributable to the fact that they first remove the cause of such maladies, irregularity, and then by their tonic operation repair the loss of physical substance produced by sickness. Constipation, billiousness, dyspepsia, heartburn, sleeplessness, intermittent fevers, rheumatism and nervous tremors always succumb to the operation of this safe and potent medicine. A regular habit of body, a good appetite, sound sleep and easy digestion are among the blessings which its use confers. It invigorates, relieves depression of mind, and by promoting complete assimilation, materially assists in covering the angles and hollow places of an attenuated, shrunken frame with firm, healthy flesh. ap2

It is Asserted as a Fact

That every canvasser who has turned his attention to the introduction of the New Family Sewing Machine in his locality, or who has been fortunate enough to secure an agency, has outstripped the best efforts in making money of the old and tried Agents of the high-priced machines, which latter they now replace. The demand is enormous, and sales so rapid and money made so readily with so little effort that Farmers, Tradesmen, Speculators, &c., are flocking into the business as fast as they can secure territory and get their goods on the ground to supply anxious customers. It is marvelous how these machines sell when exhibited, it being a recognized fact that people will buy the best at the lowest price. It certainly is the Machine of the times and does the same work as other Machines at $80.00 or $90.00, and we really believe it would sell just as readily at double, and then not cost half the usual price of so good an article, for it is astonishing to see the vast amount of labor it performs at so low a cost. The inventors are daily inundated with testimonials of the worth of their new Machines which so suddenly and successfully bounded into popular favor. It proves to be just what is wanted every day, by every one, everywhere, who has a family. It has attained an enviable reputation in many thousands of homes and factories, for its solid strength, power, rapidity, simplicity, certainty, and ease of operation with extreme beauty, fineness and reliability of its sewing; while the wonderful low price (Twenty Dollars for a Large and complete Sewing Machine with a strong table and treadle), places all idea of competition entirely out of the question. It stands alone in its merits and price. We advise you to invest in one at once for your Wife, Daughter, Mother, Sister or Lady Friend and make a home happy, or put them in your factory, or what is better if you are lucky enough, secure an agency, if there is none in your town, and make money yourself. The many new attachments for doing extra fine, skilful and difficult work, are a surprise in their simplicity of construction and far below even "grange prices," and will be delivered safe at your door, no matter how remote you may reside, if you write for them. Address, J. THOMSON, HANNA & Co., 907 Broadway, N.Y. mh5-1y

TUNING.—We call attention to the card of MR. Chas. Lunn, who will remain in town for a couple of weeks only.

THE SPELLING MATCH last Saturday evening was interesting, but not very largely attended.

MARRIED.

At the residence of the bride's father, near Knights Landing, April 27th, by Ed. E. Perkins, J. P., Mr. John P. Goodnew to Miss Ella Nickels.

May their days on earth be many,
Centered on the God of Love;
Be useful to their friends, reflecting
The Saviour's image from above.

The happy pair have our thanks for a very liberal supply of rich wedding cake.

DIED.

In Sutter County, April 27th, of dropsy, Thomas Kirk, a native of Virginia, and a veteran of the war of 1812, aged 87 years.

At the residence of his daughter, Mrs. C. S. Frost, in Woodland, April 27th, after a lingering illness, John Gilmore, aged 75 years.

New Goods!

Levy & Haines

—HAVE—

Just Received

—A Splendid and—

LARGE STOCK

—OF—

LATEST STYLE

SUMMER

GOODS,

—CONSISTING OF—

Dress & Fancy

GOODS!

Ladies,' Misses & Children's

HATS,

And Furnishing Goods!

—AS ALSO A LARGE AND—

Splendidly Selected Stock

—OF—

MEN'S and BOYS'

CLOTHING

—AND—

Furnishing Goods!

Men's and Boys' Hats,

BOOTS AND SHOES!

CARPETS

—AND—

OIL CLOTHS!

LEVY & HAINES.

fe20

Boot and Shoe Store!

H. B. PENDEGAST & CO.,

Having purchased the

San Francisco Boot and Shoe Store, at Woodland,

Will from this time forward keep a Complete Assortment of BOOTS.

Ladies & Children's Shoes

OF ALL KINDS.

Having employed the best workmen that can be procured, we are prepared to do Custom Work as well as it can be done on the Coast. Using nothing but the Best of Stock, and having Good Workmen, we guarantee a fit and satisfaction.

REPAIRING DONE NEATLY.

Our friends and the public generally are requested to give us a trial.

H. B. PENDEGAST & CO.

Woodland, April 15th, 1875. ap16

WATER! WATER!

Having leased Mr. James Moore's interest in the Woodland Ditch Company, I am now prepared to furnish water on the same terms as heretofore by said Moore, at the rate of $1 per foot for twenty-four hours, to be measured at the following places: At the end of ditch in Reubert Fitz's field, and at the various bulkheads on said ditch, but all at the same grade of ditch, being 1½ feet to the mile, (or one foot per second.) On the south branch to be measured in Moore's field or along said ditch above.

All water bills due at the time of using, or must be settled within ten days by note or otherwise.

All orders for water to be left at my house.

ap23-1m J. E. CARD, Proprietor.

Cooling Beverages.

AT SIMPSON'S DRUG STORE

THE ARCTIC FOUNTAIN

Is flowing, and thither panting humanity is flocking to be refreshed by the cool, sparkling, delicious draughts it furnishes—ice-cold Soda Water, with the most delicious kinds of flavoring, for ten cents a glass. Come and be refreshed. ap23

NOTICE.

KNIGHT'S LANDING, March 10th, 1875.

I have appointed I. J. ADAMS, of Knight's Landing, as my authorized Collector, and he has authority to collect all accounts due me and receipt for the same.

mh12-3m E. A. GORDON, M.D.

COAL OIL,
For sale at
SIMPSON'S DRUG STORE.

PURE Lard Oil, Chinese Nut Oil, Castor Oil at E. BYNUM & CO'S.

Grand Opening

—OF—

SPRING AND SUMMER

IMPORTATIONS

—AT THE—

White House

A. ALEXANDER

Begs to call the attension of Customers and the Public generally to one of the Most Attractive Stocks

—OF—

SPRING & SUMMER

Dry Goods

Ever displayed in Woodland, comprising the

LATEST NOVELTIES

—IN—

Silks,
French Dress Goods,
Shawls,
English Dress Goods,
Persian Dress Goods,

MALTESE SUITING,

ETC., ETC., ETC.

A. ALEXANDER

—AT THE—

White House

Specially invites the generous public to examine his Fine Selected Stock of

Boys' Clothing,

MEN'S CLOTHING,

FURNISHING GOODS.

SPECIALTY:

CALIFORNIA CUSTOM-MADE

Ladies' and Children's

SHOES,

—AND—

Men's and Boys' French Calf

BOOTS!

A. ALEXANDER'S WHITE HOUSE.

mh26

WOOLAND AGENCY

—OF THE—

PHŒNIX INSURANCE CO.

OF HARTFORD, CONN.,

HOME INSURANCE CO.

OF NEW YORK.

Losses Paid in Yolo Co: $12,676.36.

Patrons of this old established agency will please take notice that

J. L. SIMPSON, Esq.,

has been appointed agent for Woodland and vicinity, with full powers to issue and renew expiring policies without reference to San Francisco.

Managed by skillful and experienced underwriters, pursuing a prudent and conservative course, adhering to legitimate rules and practices, eschewing the tendency to recklessness which has been developed of late years, through too great eagerness for business, on the part of young companies, the

Old Phœnix and Home!

steadily augment their strength, popularity and hold upon the confidence of the public.

We deal in reliable indemnity; not cheap insurance. ap9-3m

H. WACHHORST,

IMPORTING WATCHMAKER AND JEWELER,

79 J street, Sacramento,

BET. THIRD AND FOURTH,

Invites attention to his

Magnificent Stock of Genuine Sterling Silverware.

Ornamented and for the Table—925 fine, warranted to retain its beautiful whiteness and not change to a greyish shade like coin quality of Silver Forks and Spoons.

JEWELRY. My selection is one of the rarest and most valuable in the State, in Diamond Sets, Stone Cameo, Amethyst, Coral and Solid Gold sets.

RINGS. An endless variety of every description, from Plain Solid Gold to the most elegant Diamond Settings.

CHAINS. Opera, Neck Opera Guard, Chatelain, and Vest Chains, all the new elegant patterns.

SUNDRIES. Lockets, Char as, Seals, Sleeve Buttons, Studs, Collar Buttons, Gents' Gold I caded Walking Canes, etc.

WATCHES. Chronometers, Chronographs, (quarter and one-fifth second) for timing horses, fine English and Swiss watches, American watches from the best manufactories, which I will forward to any part of the country at factory prices.

CLOCKS. From the plainest to the finest French Pendules.

DEALERS in these articles from the interior will be allowed a liberal discount.

Orders Promptly Filled.

Chronometers, Watches, Clocks and Jewelry repaired by the best workmen and warranted.

My customers enjoy this advantage, I purchase my goods for cash from the factories and sell cheaper than any other dealer here.

Remember the Sign of the Town Clock.

79 J street, between 3d and 4th.

mh20-3m

NOTICE!

All persons keeping Stallions, Jacks or Bulls for service in Yolo County, will please call at my office and obtain license without delay.

J. A. HILLER, Collector Yolo Co.

Woodland, April 14th, 1875. ap16-3t

PAINTS AND OILS,
For sale at
SIMPSON'S DRUG STORE.

YOLO COUNTY BRANCH

—OF THE—

Home Mutual

INSURANCE CO.

OF CALIFORNIA.

Capital, - $300,000.00.
Cash Assets, 571,229.04.
Income for '74, 380,694.29.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

J. A. HUTTON, WM. DRESBACH,
CHARLES COIL, CHARLES F. REED,
W. W. BROWNELL.

The Premium Receipts of this Branch will be retained and Invested in Yolo County.

THE HOME MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY

Of California

Is devoted to the business of Fire Insurance exclusively. Enjoys the

Most Extensive Patronage of any Company doing business in California.

Is free from all arbitrary combinations and compacts, and furnishes

RELIABLE INDEMNITY

To the insuring public at Rates as low as solvency and fair profit will admit of

Losses Promptly Adjusted

And paid here in gold coin on advice of the Board of Trustees.

Policies Issued and Renewed Direct by

GEO. D. FISKE,

Agent and Manager of the Yolo County Branch.

Office, POSTOFFICE BLOCK,

ap2-3m WOODLAND.

MARCUS C. HAWLEY & CO.

COR. J. & SECOND STREETS,

SACRAMENTO,

WHOLESALE DEALERS IN

HARDWARE,

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS,

Steam Engines,

AND MILL AND MINING TOOLS

OF EVERY DESCRIPTION.

OUR STOCK IS COMPLETE

in every department, and our prices as low as any house in the State for the same class of goods. We handle none but what we know to be FIRST-CLASS ARTICLES, and always keep the latest improved Machines, which are known to be good and preferable to the older styles.

MOWERS!

We introduce to the Farmers of the Pacific Coast, for the season of 1875, the celebrated

"Meadow King" Mower.

This Machine we have selected from among some twenty-five machines inspected personally by our Manager last Fall throughout the Eastern States, and we find it to possess the great features most needed in California and Nevada, viz., Simplicity, Strength and Durability.

While it possesses all the good features of the "Buckeye," it has some others that make it far superior; and we feel confident in introducing it that we will meet the want of all Farmers for the BEST MACHINE for the least money. It is not a new and untried machine, but one which has stood high throughout the East for the last seven years. ☞ Send for special circular.

HEADERS!

We shall have for 1875 the

Genuine Haines' Header.

Improved especially for us, and would ask all desiring to purchase to look at once before doing so. It will well pay them to do it.

TAYLOR'S WHEEL RAKES,
BUCKEYE SELF-DUMPING WHEEL RAKE,
REVOLVING RAKES,
(WILCOX & BARNES.)

THRESHERS and ENGINES.

GOLD MEDAL SEPARATORS,
GAAR, SCOTT & CO'S.
PORTABLE ENGINES.

We introduced these Separators and Engines in California, during the season of 1873, and with unprecedented success. In every case they gave the best of satisfaction, and were shown to be far superior to the machines before used—doing better work, cleaning the grain better, and saving more than the ever so called "Standard" machines of the Coast. The Engines were shown to possess great power, and to be much easier to handle, and better in every way. For 1875 we offer them, with all the necessary improvements to fully adapt them to the Coast, as Machines superior to any other. ☞ Send for Special Circular.

Vibrator Threshers,
Pitts' Horse Powers,
Carey Horse Powers,
Tread Horse Powers,
Self-Feeders for Threshers.

MOLINE WIND-MILLS!

SUPERIOR TO ALL OTHERS.

The "TRADE ENGINE."

WAGONS!

We are Sole Agents for California and Nevada for the Celebrated

"Schuttler Wagons"

—AND THE—

"Challenge Spring Wagon!"

WHICH HAVE NO SUPERIORS.

☞ We solicit orders from all wanting our goods, assuring them of fair prices, good goods and liberal terms.

MARCUS C. HAWLEY & CO.

ap2

J. L. Simpson,

DRUGGIST,

GALBRAITH'S BLOCK,

MAIN STREET, WOODLAND.

DRUGS, MEDICINES,

PAINTS, OILS,

TOILET PERFUMES,

For the Handkerchief,

Hair Oils, Soaps, Hair Brushes, ETC., ETC.

A FINE STOCK OF

School Books,

MISCELLANEOUS BOOKS,

STATIONERY,

Initial Note, Diaries, Etc.

ALSO, A COMPLETE ASSORTMENT OF

Glass, Cigars, Tobacco,

LEGAL BLANKS.

Also, FINE PORT AND SHERRY WINES,

Old Bourbon and Rye Whiskies,

COGNAC BRANDY,

Holland Gin, Jamaica Rum, Etc.

All of the purest quality for medicinal use.

☞ Prescriptions carefully compounded at all hours by a thoroughly competent druggist

J. L. SIMPSON,

(Read & Magee's old stand,) Main street,

mh19-3m WOODLAND.

Julius Martin,

SUCCESSOR TO

SNOWBALL & MARTIN,

MAIN STREET,

Knights Landing,

YOLO COUNTY, CAL.,

DEALER IN

DRY GOODS

AND ALL KINDS OF

GENERAL MERCHANDISE.

SELLS ON REASONABLE TERMS

—AND AT—

SMALL PROFITS.

☞ THE PATRONAGE OF THE PUBLIC IS RESPECTFULLY SOLICITED.

ja29-3m

SPECIAL NOTICE.

THE UNDERSIGNED, HAVING SOLD out his business to T. F. & W. R. Eaton, takes this opportunity to thank his friends and customers for their liberal patronage heretofore extended to him, and hopes they will continue the same to the new firm.

N. B.—I can be found at the old stand for thirty days to settle up business.

J. I. EATON.

NEW FIRM.

T. F. EATON.] [W. R. EATON.

THE UNDERSIGNED BEG LEAVE TO inform the people of Woodland and Yolo County that we have purchased the entire stock in trade of the late firm of J. I. Eaton, and will keep constantly on hand a full assortment of

Groceries,
Provisions
and Queensware,

Which we will sell at the lowest possible rates.

COUNTRY PRODUCE

Bought and sold. CASH PAID FOR EGGS.

☞ The place of business is the Store in the Grove, on the corner of Main and Third streets, opposite Masonic Hall.

fe19-3m T. F. & W. R. EATON.

LUMBER!

S. A. DAVIS. D. FRAZER.

Davis & Frazer,

(Successors to Ruggles & Davis,)

AT THE OLD ESTABLISHED YARD,

South of Main St., near the College,

WOODLAND.

It is our intention to keep on hand every kind

—OF—

Building and Fencing Lumber,

Shakes,
Doors,
Blinds,
Plaster Paris,

SHINGLES, WINDOWS, LATHS,

Lime, Cement, Hair, Etc.

All Orders Promptly Filled on Liberal Terms to the Purchaser.

ap3-3m DAVIS & FRAZER.

BOOT FACTORY FOR WOODLAND.

J. G. HUDSON,

The Oldest Established Custom Boot Maker in Woodland, proposes to make

BOOTS FOR $7 PER PAIR,

Superior to any store boots now offered to the public. When proved that this branch of industry is encouraged,

The Means and Machinery

Are ready to establish a thorough

BOOT MANUFACTORY

Which will not only produce a good Boot at half the price of our Custom $14.00 work, but will find employment for a

Number of Mechanics

Among the many immigrants flocking to our shores. AWAKE TO YOUR INTERESTS; dont stop to talk, but work for your own good.

Opp. Dunphey's Blacksmith and Carriage Shop,

MAIN STREET, - - - WOODLAND.

ap16-1m

The Yolo Democrat.

Friday, April 30th, 1875.

Before the Sabbath.

The week is past, the Sabbath dawn comes on;
Rest—rest in peace—thy toil is done;
And standing as thou standest, on the brink
Of a new scene of being, calmly think
Of what is gone, is now! and soon shall be,
As one that trembles in eternity.
For such as this now closing week is past,
So much advancing time will close my last,
Such as to-morrow shall the awful light
Of the eternal morning hail my sight.

Spirit of good! on this week's verge I stand,
Tracing the guiding influence of thy hand;
That hand which leads me gently, calmly still,
Up life's dark, tiresome, thorny hill,
Thou, thou in every storm hast sheltered me
Beneath the wing of thy benignity,
A thousand graves my footsteps circumvent,
And I exist—thy mercy's monument;
A thousand writhe upon the bed of pain,
I live, and pleasure flows through every vein;
Want o'er a thousand wretches waves her wand,
I, circled by ten thousand mercies, stand.

How can I praise thee, Father? how express
My debt of reverence and thankfulness?
A debt that no intelligence can count,
While every moment swells the vast amount,
For a week's duties thou hast given me strength
And brought me to its peaceful close at length,
And here my grateful bosom fain would raise
A fresh memorial to thy glorious praise.
—*Bulwer.*

A Man with an Aim.

Give me a man with an aim,
Whatever that aim may be,
Whether its wealth or whether its fame,
It matters not to me.
Let him walk in the path of right,
And keep his aim in sight,
And work and pray in faith alway,
With his eye on the glittering hight.

Give me a man who says,
"I will do something well,
And make the fleeting days
A story of labor tell."
Though the aim he has be small,
It is better than none at all;
With something to do the whole year through,
He will not stumble or fall.

But Satan weaves a snare
For the feet of those who stray,
With never a thought or a care
Where the path may lead away.
The man who hath no aim
Not only leaves no name
When this life's done, but ten to one
He leaves a record of shame.

Give me a man whose heart
Is filled with ambition's fire;
Who sets his mark in the start,
And moves it higher and higher.
Better to die in the strife,
The hands with labor rife,
Than to glide with the stream in an idle dream,
And live a purposeless life.

General Items.

THE liabilities of the town of Petaluma are only $5,600, and there is $3,200 in the treasury.

THE South Carolina State Treasurer, Parker, is comitted to Columbia Jail in default of $250,000 bail.

OF 3,118 persons attacked with smallpox in Tokio during the year ending in February last, 2,956 died.

SIXTY men are at work on the road between Santa Rosa and Napa, and it will be finished in about a month.

A grand-daughter of Thomas Jefferson has been seeking employment, for herself and son, in Washington.

SILK ribbon in large quantities are now being manufactured at the Union Pacific silk mills in South San Francisco.

BUFFALO firms do a big business in the manufacture of agricultural fertilizers. The proceeds of last year netted $250,000.

JOHN HARPER, senior member of the firm of Harper Brothers, died in New York on the 22d, after a prolonged illness, in the 79th year of his age.

THE John Hopkins University of Baltimore has received from the Johns Hopkins estate stock of the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad appraised at $2,105,400.

THE Executive Committee of the State Grange adjourned its late meeting to May 4th. A meeting of the immigration Committee is called for May 11th.

IT is estimated that at the various mills between Noyo and the mouth of Russian river, a distance of 110 miles, 90,000,000 feet of lumber will be sawed this year.

AT San Jose on Friday last St. Joseph's Catholic Church was burned with its contents. Loss, $50,000; insured for $15,000 with also $3,000 insurance on the organ.

THE Colusa *Sun* sums up the crop prospects of that county in the remark that, "we are inclined to the belief that we will have over half an average if we do not have too much north wind."

A STATE Convention of Teachers will be held at San Jose on the 10th and 11th of June. This is the first meeting of the kind during three years, and a large attendance is anticipated.

PHILOSOPHER Charles E. Pickett, through his attorney, James A. Johnson, has made an ample apology to the Supreme Court, which has remitted his fine and ordered his discharge from custody.

A PROCLAMATON was issued at Ottawa, Canada, on the 24th, granting pardon to all persons engaged in the northwest rebellion, except Riel, Lepine and O'Donnaghue. The two former are banished for five years.

SINCE the opening of the season, December 15th, 3,776,000 oranges and 303,500 lemons have arrived at San Francisco from the southren coast. The crop is nearly all in. The receipts last year amounted to 4,544,000 oranges.

AT Philadelphia, on Friday and Saturday, Daniel O'Leary, of Chicago, accomplished the feat of walking 116 miles in 23 hours and 8 minutes. His undertaking was to walk 115 miles in 24 hours. This is the best time on record.

THE three richest men in the British House of Commons are self-made men, with no family arms. One is Sir George Elliott, who made $2,250,000 last year; the others are Messrs. Fielden and Hermon, worth about $1,500,000 a year each.

A COMPANY of gentlemen from Detroit, representing 100 families, are on their way to examine the San Julian rancho, adjoining Lompoc on the south, with a view to purchasing and colonizing the same with families from Michigan.

THE fire at the railroad shops Sacramento, April 25th, resulted in the total destruction of the old foundry building, to which additions had recently been made, a large quantity of patterns and machinery, and a lose of over $25,000 to the company.

ASHES for pear trees, a correspondent of the Prairie Farmer, says, have changed the character and fruitfulness of the trees entirely. Instead of trees dying and proving barren, he now has them healthy and fruitful, by simply scattering ashes under them each Spring.

SIX men were shut up in a tunnel in the Florida mine on the 20th by a cave some distance from where they were at work. It was a couple of hours before their situation was discovered, when assistance came and they were soon released from their dangerous position.

THE growth of the Patrons throughout the South is remarkable. In Alabama there are now reported to be 541 Granges, with 32,000 members; in Florida, 108 Granges, with 5,500 members; in Arkansas, 321 Granges, with 21,000 members; while in other States there are also numerous lodges with large memberships.

THE *Alta* says: A lady in this city received on Saturday last a letter containing a gold note for $1,000. The letter was signed "A Friend," and stated that the writer was indebted to the lady's father in the amount enclosed since 1850, and as her father had since deceased, the writer desired her to accept the amount. Of course it was accepted.

THE New York *Tribune* says of the Connecticut elections, that "to the impartial observer, it is a Democratic triumph. It cannot be distorted into anything else, and that it has been won with but little apparent effort and small expenditure of money on their part, in the form of almost unparalelled exertion on the part of the Administration."

A GENTLEMAN who has resided in Alaska three years reports that on the island of Sitka the inhabitants raise potatoes which, however, never fully mature, and rarely attain a size larger than a hen's egg; lettuce and radishes are grown successfully, and grasses flourish in June and July, but there is nothing to encourage agricultural development.

$20 MAKE HOME HAPPY, $20

AND EARN $30 OR $40 PER DAY.

Marvelous Mechanism.
Ingenious Invention.
Absolute Perfection.

An Elegant, Durable and Full-Sized

Sewing Machine!

WITH TABLE And TREADLE

COMPLETE FOR DOMESTIC USE

—FOR—

TWENTY DOLLARS!

Unparalelled in price.
With many important, superior and valuable improvements.
Equal in size, and does the same work, in the same way as an $80 or $100 machine.
The best, simplest and cheapest machine ever made.
Written guarantee for Five years with every Machine.
No Superior! No Competition! No Rival in quality and price.
A skilful and practical scientific accomplishment of a most wonderful combination of all the good qualities of a Sewing Machine, and fully acknowledged to be a perfectly successful mechanical achievement of practical simplicity, Thoroughly tested. Used in thousands of homes. The Favorite of the Family Circle.
It does not take an hour to get ready to do a minute's work, but is always ready in a moment to do a day's work.
It will save its cost many times over in one season, doing the work of the Family, or it will earn Four or Five Dollars a Day for any man or woman who may wish to do sewing for a living
Is so plain and easy to learn, and smooth to run, the children and servants can use it.
So strong and solid built, it will last a generation if properly cared for.
Has no superfluous Coggs or Cams to get out of order.
Sews equally fine with coarse cotton, linen, silk or twine.
Rapidly sews a strong seam over all kinds of goods from Finest Cambric up to Heaviest Broadcloth and Leather without stopping the machine.
Runs faster, lighter, more easy and quiet than any other machine at five times the price.
Uses the strong, straight needle.
Marvelously true in every motion.
Sews the finest, firm and lasting stitch.
Makes the only seam that can not be ripped apart without destroying the fabric. The strength, beauty, evenness and durable qualities of which have long been acceded.
Will sew anything it is possible for a needle to go through.
Will do every description of sewing ever done on any other machine no matter what the price, and with less trouble.
Will Hem, Fell, Tuck, Seam, Quilt, Braid, Cord, Bind, Gather, Ruffle, Shirr, Pleat, Fold, Scollop, Roll, Embroider, Run-up-Breadths, &c., &c., with astonishing Ease, Rapidity and Neatness.
Has received Testimonials of its Merits from all sections of the country, marks of distinguished consideration seldom voluntarily accorded to an invention of Similar Domestic Usefulness.
Our Many New Attachments, Patented August 16, 1870; September 26, 1871; July 7, 1872. Made to fit all machines, are the attainment of precision in mechanical accuracy for rendering it easy or even those who never saw a machine before, to do the finest kind of Fancy Needle Work, otherwise difficult and tedious, with the utmost ease and rapidity. Simple in construction. Needs no teaching. Money Refunded after thorough trial, if not satisfactory in every particular. Cash Prices of Machines.
Machines with Plain Table, Iron Stand and Treadle, complete with all the necessary fixtures for immediate use, $20. Machines, with Cover, lock and key, half case style, $25. Machines, with Cover, drop leaf, four side drawers, locks, keys, etc., three quarter Cabinet Style, $40. Machines with enclosed Table, side drawers, paneled folding doors, locks and keys, Full Cabinet style, $75.
Tables are of Various Styles, Materials, Mountings, Richness of Design, etc., according to Price.
Machines Carefully Selected, Securely Packed and Shipped as Freight to any part of the world. Safe delivery insured on receipt of price without further Charges. Descriptive Books with illustrated Engravings of the different styles of Machines and Attachments, Large Profits, Testimonials, Samples of Sewing, Liberal Inducements to Canvassers. Wholesale Prices, etc., forwarded Free of Charge upon application. Exclusive agency for large territory granted Gratis to Respectable, Enterprising Business Men, Clergymen, Teachers, etc., who will introduce the Extraordinary Merits of our goods to the People of their locality and Supply the Increasing Demand. Address,

J. THOMSON, HANNA & CO.,
mh5-1y 907 BROADWAY, N. Y.

Fits Cured Free!

Any person suffering from the above disease is requested to address DR. PRICE, and a trial bottle of medicine will be forwarded by Express.

FREE!

The only cost being the Express charges, which owing to my large business, are small. DR. PRICE is a regular physician, and has made the treatment of

FITS OR EPILEPSY

A study for years, and he will warrant a cure by the use of his remedy.
Do not fail to send to him for a trial bottle; it costs nothing, and he

WILL CURE YOU,

No matter of how long standing your case may be, or how many other remedies may have failed.
Circulars and testimonials sent with

FREE TRIAL BOTTLE.

Be particular to give your Express, as well as your Postoffice direction, and Address,

DR. CHAS. T. PRICE,
ja8-52t 67 William Street, New York.

SACRAMENTO VALLEY

AGRICULTURIST.

The only Aricultural Journal Published in the District.

The Best and Cheapest Farm Paper Published in the State.

$2 50 A Year in Advance.

THOSE WHO DESIRE A PRACTICAL Agricultural paper—one which eschews fulsome platitudes and publishes nothing but what is applicable to California, should subscribe for the AGRICULTURIST.

Address: DAVIS & STOCKTON, Sacramento.
fe19-tf **W. J. COLLIER**, Agent.

WHEELER & WILSON SEWING MACHINE.

Chas. L. Schwarz,

TRAVELING AGENT OF WHEELER & WILSON Sewing Machines, begs leave to announce that he is permanently located in Woodland and vicinity.

Machines Sold upon the Instalment Plan.

☞ Orders left at the American Exchange Hotel will be promptly attended to.

All Wheeler & Wilson Machines Repaired and put in First-Class Order

FREE OF CHARGE.
fe19-tf.

GOLDEN EAGLE HOTEL!

Cor. K and 7th Sts.,

SACRAMENTO.

Prices from $1.50 to $3 per day.

Free Coach to and from the Hotel.

HUNTER & SITES, MANAGERS.
mh5-1m

GEO. LEWALD

(Successor to FLEISHMAN & KAUFMAN)

—DEALER IN—

DRY GOODS,

CLOTHING,

BOOTS AND SHOES,

GROCERIES,

PROVISIONS,

CROCKERY,

HARDWARE,

OILS, PAINTS

—AND—

WALL-PAPER!

Agent for the Grover & Baker Sewing Machine.

☞ **Goods Sold on Favorable Terms.**
fe1-3m

H. B. WOOD,

—DEALER IN—

Agricultural IMPLEMENTS,

MACHINERY, HARDWARE,
WOODENWARE,
Paints and Oils,
MAIN ST., WOODLAND.

The latest improved Machinery and Agricultural Implements, which he sells at San Francisco prices.

He also calls attention to his

Iron and Wood-worker's Tools,

And Stock-in-Trade, consisting in IRON, STEEL, COAL, SPRINGS, AXLES, BOLTS, NAILS, LOCKS, SCREWS, HINGES, ETC., ETC.

CASTINGS FOR MACHINERY,

Cutlery, in Every Style,
CORDAGE, BLASTING POWDER,
Fuse, and all kinds of Ammunition.
The stock of PAINTERS' FINDINGS is large and complete, consisting of
Paints, Oils, Brushes, Window-Glass, ETC., ETC.

THE ATTENTION OF FARMERS, MECHANICS AND BUILDERS

Is particularly invited to his stock, each line of which is complete, and will be sold at very low prices.

H. B. WOOD.
WOODLAND, Sept. 24, 1874. mh25-tf

NEW STOCK

—OF—

CARPETS!

FOR SPRING TRADE,

ARRIVING DAILY!

—ALSO—

PAPER HANGINGS

—AND—

DECORATIONS,

PICTURES, FRAMES, ETC.

Now is the time to see

NEW STYLES & PATTERNS

At Low Prices!

WE DEFY COMPETITION

—AND SELL AT—

The Lowest Prices on the Pacific Coast.

B. COHEN,

(SUCCESSOR TO WM. SHARP & CO.,)

No. 115 and 117 J Street,

Between Fourth and Fifth,

SACRAMENTO.
mh5-3m

WOODLAND POULTRY YARDS!

Unsurpassed on the Pacific Coast.

IMPORTED FROM THE MOST CELEBRATED YARDS IN THE EAST!

FOWLS for SALE

BUFF, WHITE, BLACK AND PARTRIDGE

COCHINS!

DARK & LIGHT BRAHMAS!

White and Brown Leghorns, Silver Spangled Hamburgs, White Polands, Houdans, and

GOLDEN SEBRIGHT BANTAMS!

Reduced Price!

BRONZE TURKEYS AND ROUEN DUCKS!
Eggs from $3 to $6 per doz.
Address, **DR. W. J. PRATHER,**
ap15-3m Woodland, Cal.

A Healthful Article.

CUTTER'S POCKET INHALER AND CARBOLATE OF IODINE INHALANT,

FOR SALE AT

Reindollar's Drug Store.

Is a most wonderful remedy for the cure of Catarrh, Bronchitis, Asthma, Hoarseness, &c. Try it and see how it is for yourself. fe26-tf

T. B. Reindollar,

Successor to Ruggles & Reindollar,

Dealer in all kinds of

Drugs,

Medicines,

Paints,

Oils,

Glass,

Brushes,

Perfumery,

BOOKS, STATIONERY, LAMPS,

And everything found in a

First-Class Drug Store.

Physicians' Prescriptions

ACCURATELY COMPOUNDED,
Day or night, By
The Proprietor.

ONE DOOR WEST OF PORTER'S STORE, OPPOSITE THE COLLEGE.
ap25-3m **Woodland.**

THE STATE INVESTMENT

—AND—

INSURANCE COMPANY!

FIRE AND MARINE.

Cash Assets, - Over $350,000.

Principal Office, 409 California Street,
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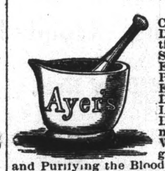
The State Investment Co. has no connection with Insurance Combinations; its business is transacted at the lowest paying rates of premium; each hazard is judged of by its own merits, and treated without reference to arbitrary rules or vexatious regulations.

M. W. THOMAS,

AGENT WOODLAND AND YOLO CO.,
OFFICE:
AT REINDOLLAR'S DRUG STORE'
MAIN ST., WOODLAND. fe1-3m

AYER'S CATHARTIC PILLS,

FOR ALL THE PURPOSES OF A FAMILY PHYSIC,



CURING

Costiveness, Jaundice, Dyspepsia, Indigestion, Dysentery, Foul Stomach and Breath, Erysipelas, Headache, Piles, Rheumatism, Eruptions and Skin Diseases, Biliousness, Liver Complaint, Dropsy, Tetter, Tumors and Salt Rheum Worms, Gout, Neuralgia, as a Dinner Pill, and Purifying the Blood are the most congenial purgative yet perfected. Their effects abundantly show how much they excel all other Pills. They are safe and pleasant to take, but powerful to cure. They purge out the foul humors of the blood; they stimulate the sluggish or disordered organ into action; and they impart health and tone to the whole being. They cure not only the every day complaints of every body, but formidable and dangerous diseases. Most skilful physicians, most eminent clergymen, and our best citizens, send certificates of cures performed and of great benefits they have derived from these Pills. They are the safest and best physic for children, because mild as well as effectual. Being sugar coated, they are easy to take; and being purely vegetable, they are entirely harmless.

PREPARED BY
Dr. J. C. AYER & CO.,
LOWELL, MASS.,
PRACTICAL AND ANALYTICAL CHEMISTS.

Sold by all Druggists and Dealers in Medicine

AYER'S AGUE CURE,

FOR THE SPEEDY RELIEF OF

Fever and Ague, Intermittent Fever, Chill Fever,

Remittent Fever, Dumb Ague, Periodical or Bilious Fever, etc., and indeed all the affections which arise from malarious, marsh, or miasmatic poisons.

Rx Has been widely used, during the last twenty-five years, in the treatment of these distressing diseases, and with such unvarying success that it has gained the reputation of being infallible. The shakes, or chills, once broken by it, do not return, until the disease is contracted again. This has made it an accepted remedy and trusted specific, for the Fever and Ague of the West, and the Chills and Fever of the South.

Ayer's Ague Cure eradicates the noxious poison from the system, and leaves the patient as well as before the attack. It thoroughly expels the disease, so that no Liver Complaints, Rheumatism, Neuralgia, Dysentery or Debility follow the cure. Indeed, where Disorders of the Liver and Bowels have occurred from Miasmatic Poison, it removes the cause of them and they disappear. Not only is it an effectual cure, but it taken occasionally by patients exposed to malaria, it will expel the poison and protect them from attack. Travellers and temporary residents in Fever and Ague localities are thus enabled to defy the disease. The General Debility which is so apt to ensue from continued exposure to Malaria and Miasm, has no speedier remedy.

For LIVER COMPLAINTS, it is an excellent remedy.

PREPARED BY
Dr. J. C. AYER & CO.,
LOWELL, MASS.,
PRACTICAL AND ANALYTICAL CHEMISTS.

Sold by all Druggists and Dealers in Medicine.
1y10-1y3

MINT SALOON

—AND—

CHOP HOUSE,

Cor. K and Second Streets, Sacramento.

FRANK FRARY, - Proprietor.

Would be happy to see his old Yolo friends when they visit the city. mh28-1

Yolo Planing Mill,

MACHINE SHOP,

—AND—

Manufactory for Elevators and Self-Feeders for Threshing Machines,

COR. OF OAK AVENUE AND RAILROAD STS.,
One Block South of Hesperian College.

The undersigned hereby notifies the public that he has purchased the Yolo Planing Mill and added to it a Machine and Blacksmith Shop, made extensive repairs and improvements and put in new and improved machines with a view to establishing a

MANUFACTORY FOR ALL KINDS OF AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS,

And to do a General Milling Business in all its Departments.

Doors, Sash, Casings, Inside Finish, Brackets, Scroll Sawing, Wood and Iron Turning, Boring out Steam Cylinders and Douglas Pumps (of any size), Door and Window Frames and Moldings of all kinds made to order, Etc., Etc.

CONTRACTING AND JOBBING

Left to Contractors, House Builders and Carpenters, whose patronage is especially solicited, and

Good Work Guaranteed!

As None but First-Class Workmen will be employed. Besides, he is prepared to do

BLACKSMITHING!

AND REPAIRING OF ALL KINDS OF AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS

—AND—

STEAM ENGINES!

Will Manufacture Harrows, Cultivators, and anything in his line of business that may be ordered, at as reasonable rates as can be done in San Francisco.
ap2-3m **BYRON JACKSON.**

C. D. MORIN,

At his Old Stand, Opposite the Bank of Woodland,

Is prepared to do all kinds of

PLUMBING, GAS-FITTING,

—AND—

METAL ROOFING,

And Manufacturer of

Tin, Copper and Sheet-Iron Wares,

ALSO, DEALER IN

STOVES,

PUMPS,

Iron and Galvanized Pipes of all sizes.

AGENT FOR THE

Celebrated "Union Range."

HOUSE FURNISHING GOODS,
Of all kinds in his line.

CALVANIZED IRON

Water Tanks!

All Sizes, made to Order.

AGENCY FOR

Rose's deep well Force Pumps.

TOOLS FOR BORING WELLS

Can be had at my Store.

ORDERS FROM THE COUNTRY Promptly attended to.

☞ SHOP ON MAIN STREET,
(Next to Gray and Wood's Hardware Store.)
fe1-3m **C. D. MORIN.**

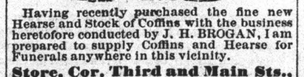
Furniture & Undertaker's

ESTABLISHMENT!

P. KRELLENBERG,

Dealer in all kinds of

FURNITURE AND BEDDING!



A large assortment always on hand, which will be sold at reasonable prices!

—ALSO,—

GENERAL UNDERTAKER,

Having recently purchased the fine new Hearse and Stock of Coffins with the business heretofore conducted by J. H. BROGAN, I am prepared to supply Coffins and Hearse for Funerals anywhere in this vicinity.

Store, Cor. Third and Main Sts.,
Opp. Peckman's Livery Stables.
mh11-3m WOODLAND.

Bronze Turkeys.

12 Gobblers from 8 to 20 months old, 22 to 40 lbs each, for sale now. Hens 14 to 18 lbs.

Emden Geese.

40 to 50 pounds per pair at maturity.

BLACK CAYUGA DUCKS,
Games, Brahmas, Leghorns, Houdans, Bantams, etc.

Eggs, fresh, pure, true to name; well-packed so as to hatch after arrival.

For Illustrated Circular and Price-List, Address
M. EYRE, Napa, Cal.

FERRETS. RABBITS. PIGEONS.

Please state where you saw this advertisement. fe26-3m

C. H. DAVIS. JAS. VEIRS.

WOODLAND MEAT MARKETS.

CHAS. H. DAVIS & CO., Proprietors.

Good Beef,

MUTTON, VEAL,

PORK, SAUSAGE, SALT MEATS, ETC.,

Constantly on hand. ap16-3m

To the Ladies of Woodland and Vicinity.

Rag Carpet Manufactory.

The undersigned wishes to inform the public that he has just established himself in Woodland, and is prepared to weave Rag Carpets for all who want them.

PRICES.

Fancy patterns, per yard.....50 cts.
Patterns with white warp, per yard.....45 cts.
Plain patterns, per yard.....40 cts.

For Sale at Nicklesburg Bros'.

Orders left at Porter's store will be promptly attended to. ap16-3m

THOMAS McCANNA.

E. BYNUM & CO.,

WEST END OF NEW COLLEGE BLOCK,

Main St., Woodland,

Dealers in all kinds of

DRUGS,
MEDICINES,
PERFUMERY,
TOILET AND
FANCY ARTICLES.

PURE WINES and LIQUORS,

For Medicinal Purposes,

—AND—

EVERYTHING USUALLY FOUND IN A

FIRST-CLASS DRUG STORE!

—ALSO—

WINDOW GLASS,

ATLANTIC LEAD,
LINSEED OIL,
CASTOR OIL,
POLAR OIL,
—AND—
TURPENTINE,
—AND—
ALL ARTICLES USED BY PAINTERS.

Prescriptions Carefully

AND ACCURATELY

Compounded—Day or Night—

—BY A—

THOROUGHLY COMPETENT DRUGGIST.

None but the Purest Medicines Used.
ap17-3m

A most pleasant and invigorating tonic. Recommended by all the eminent Physicians throughout the United States.

Every family should have it in the house.

Read certificates on each bottle. Sold by all Liquor Dealers and Druggists.

H. EPSTEIN & CO.,
Sole Proprietors.
518 FRONT ST., SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.
ap16-3m

J. A. WILSON, JOHN BAUER.
[*Late of Gosselgren & Wilson.*]

WILSON & BAUER,

Cor. 4th and J Sts.,

SACRAMENTO.

IMPORTERS, MANUFACTURERS AND DEALERS IN

FURNITURE!

BEDDING

AND MIRRORS!

—ALSO,—

Solid Walnut Bedroom and Parlor Furniture!

DESKS AND BOOKCASES,
Of Every Description,
LOWER THAN SAN FRANCISCO PRICES.

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL,
fe15-3m

A. D. PORTER

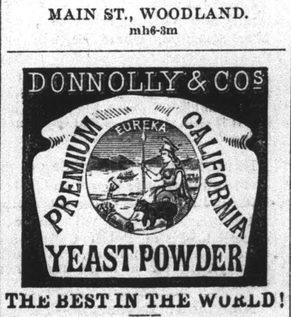
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL

GROCER

—AND—

Dealer in Produce Generally.

MAIN ST., WOODLAND.
mh6-3m



THE BEST IN THE WORLD!

NO HOUSEKEEPER CAN MAKE SWEET AND WHOLESOME BREAD WITHOUT IT.

This well-known and long established YEAST POWDER is now in great demand. Sales increasing daily. Now 25 gross per day to the trade. D. CALLAHAN, now sole manufacturer and proprietor, uses no drugs—no bone dust; pure white cream of Tartar, imported direct and ground on the premises, being the chief ingredient.

Always on hand and for sale at lowest prices:

Callaghan's Yeast Powder,
In 1 lb cans, a superior article.
Callaghan's Cream of Tartar,
In all style of packages.
Callaghan's Pure English Bi-Carbonate of Soda and Saleratus.

For Sale by All Grocers.

—ALSO—

Cream of Tartar Crystals and English Bi-Carbonate of Soda, in kegs.

For sale by
D. CALLAGHAN & CO., Manufacturers,
121 FRONT STREET, San Francisco.
ap16-3m

WOODLAND BAKERY,

First Street,

Opposite Central Hall, near Capital Hotel.

O. SCHLUER, . Proprietor.

A Supply of
Bread, Cakes, Pies, Crackers,
Etc., always on hand, and delivered to any part of town if desired.

Balls and Parties

Supplied on short notice. A continuance of patronage is respectfully solicited. fe21

ATTENTION, EVERYBODY.

Latest News.

F. M. HALL,

Main Street, Woodland,

Manufacturer of

And Dealer in

ALL KINDS OF

Tin, Copper and Sheet-Iron-ware,

Having just returned from San Francisco with a complete assortment of all goods in his line, would respectfully call the attention of those wishing to purchase anything in his line, to his FULL STOCK, which he will sell at very REASONABLE PRICES; his stock consists in part of

Cooking, Parlor and Heating Stoves,

PUMPS AND PIPES, of all kinds,

GAS FIXTURES,

Nails, Screws, Hinges, Etc.,

WASH-BOARDS, CHURNS,

Galvanized Iron Wash Tubs,
Waffle Irons,
Gem Pans,
Sad Irons,
Rubber Hose,

COFFEE MILLS,

Knives and Forks, Spoons, Scrubbing and Horse Brushes, Curry Combs, Etc., Etc.

AGENT FOR THE CELEBRATED

RICHMOND RANGE

—AND—

Empire City Cook Stove!

The Best Stoves Now in Use.

Also for THE PEOPLE'S DEEP WELL FORCE PUMP, the best and cheapest Deep Well Force Pump now in use, and also for the

CATCH-ME-ALIVE MOUSE TRAP,
BLAKE'S UNIVERSAL FLUTER,
EMPRESS KNIFE POLISHER,
And other useful inventions.

☞ Particular attention given to Repairing and Job Work. Give him a call before purchasing elsewhere. fe4 3m

BAKER & HAMILTON,

IMPORTERS AND MANUFACTURERS

—OF—

Agricultural Implements

—AND—

MACHINES,

SACRAMENTO
—AND—
SAN FRANCISCO,

Offer to the trade the

MOST COMPLETE STOCK

Of Goods ever in the Market.

Sweepstake Gang Plows,
Eureka Gang Plows,
Single Plows, Iron and Steel,
Harrows,
Cultivators,
Seed Sowers,
FANNING MILLS,
Feed Mills,
Corn Planters,
Grain Drills.

We are Exclusive Agents for the

Statesman Force Feed Drill

—AND THE—

WINNEBAGO SEEDER AND CULTIVATOR.

Farmers should send for our LIST OF PRICES before buying elsewhere.

The celebrated

BAIN WAGON!

Which has given universal satisfaction as the Best Farm Wagon now in use, can be had ONLY from us or our agents. fe19-3m

J. K. SMITH,

Manufacturers and Dealers in

FURNITURE and BEDDING,

COLLEGE BLOCK,

Main Street, - Woodland,
Opposite Craft Hotel.

Undertaking

Promptly attended to, and at satisfactory prices.

A Fine New Hearse in connection with the business.
mh5-3m J. K. SMITH

Consumption Cured.

To the Editor of Yolo Democrat:

ESTEEMED FRIEND:—

Will you please inform your readers that I have a positive

CURE FOR CONSUMPTION

And all disorders of the Throat and Lungs, and that, by its use in my practice, I have cured hundreds of cases, and will give

$1,000.00

For a case it will not benefit. Indeed, so strong is my faith, I will send a SAMPLE FREE, to any sufferer addressing me.

Please show this letter to any one you may know who is suffering from these diseases, and oblige,

Faithfully yours,
DR. T. F. BURT,
ja8-26t 69 William St., New York.

BUCKEYE AND COTTONWOOD STAGE!

After July 1st, 1874, the Stage for Cottonwood and Buckeye, carrying United States Mails, will LEAVE WOODLAND every Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday mornings at half-past Six. Returning, will LEAVE BUCKEYE at One P.M., via Cottonwood.

Passengers will find this an easy and comfortable conveyance

All business matters entrusted to me will attended to with promptness and fidelity.
oc3 J. G. ALLISON, PROPRIETOR.

PACIFIC SALOON!

Chris. Sieber, - - Proprietor

Successor to H. Zirker, deceased.

I keep the best Wines, Liquors and Cigars and respectfully invite all my friends and the public to come and see me.

PACIFIC SALOON,

Opp. the College, Main St., Woodland.
ap24-3m

COAL OIL, For sale at SIMPSON'S DRUG STORE